

The the Properties of

Today's weather: Light north or variable winds. Fine, becoming partly cloudy in afternoon.

Noon Observations: Barometric pressure, 1019.4 mbs., 20.10 in. Temperature, 71.3 deg. F. Dow point, 59 deg. F. Relative humidity, 62 %. Wind direction, W by S. Wind force,

High water: 5 ft. 7 In. at 0.41 p.m. Low water: 4 ft. 6 In.

RED

Dine At the

Reservations

VOL. IV NO. 281

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1949.

Price 20 Cents.

ADVANCE

Fire In Uranium Mine

2,000 FATALITIES REPORTED

Berlin, Nov. 28 .- Fatalities in a German East zone uranium mine fire have reached 2,000, the British licensed Telegraf said today.

In an earlier edition today the Telegraf said that 400 German miners had died in a fire which occurred last Thursday in an Erz Mountain amentum mine known as the Johannes Georgenstadt,

Its evening edition said that later report indicated that the Hre luct spread from mine "No., 35" to two nearby workings and that an explosives. dump had detonated, wrecking a mine holsting tower

The Telegral said . that the Bre began when work insulation on mine electric cubles council a short circuit Deaths were cused by fire

smoke and polsonous gases, the newspaper said. Rescue workers found work extrem by difficult and mine and Inctory fire brigades from all

nearby cities and towns in Western Saxony were pressed into action, the Telegraf con-BODIES RECOVERED

The newspaper said that rescue teams were still at the scene on Friday night and that 968 bodits had then been recovered.

The Telegraf claimed that special German rescus teams did not arrive at the fire until 12 hours after it began.

The Telegraf said that only 300 miners had been rescued and that the workings employed more than 5,000. It estimated that about half of these were on the job when the fire began The newspaper said that the Wismuth A. G. the Russian controlled company operates these uranium has evacuated its German administrative offices from district and barred the entire area to all but rescue workers and officials.

Rins, the American sponsored radio in Berlin, said it had received a report from "a reliable source" that "hundreds" of miners had burned or suffocated in a Johann Georgenstadt uranium mine fire.

American intelligence officers sald that they had not so far heard any report of the disaster. -Associated Press.

Dramatic Sea Rescue



A whaleboat from the Canadian destroyer Halda (top) is rowed toward drifting life raft with 18 U.S. Air Force men from a ditched B-29 homber 330-miles northeast of Bermuda. In centre photo the boats make. contact and at bottom the small craft approach the Haida and safety. The Haida took the men to Hamilton, Bermuda. These pictures were made by a chief petty officer aboard the Haida. — AP.

Nationalists Shell U.S.

Hour Off

that it would protest "energetically" to the Chinese Nationalist govern-

ment against the shelling of the American steamship, Sir John Franklin,

The Department moved into | pany of New York, demanded | happy" Nationalists.

of truth, but ignores one aspect: the

POWERFUL CHUNGKING CHECKED

Relief

NATIONALISTS MAKE APPEAL TO BRITAIN

Chungking, Nov. 28.—Desperate Chinese Nationalist defenders today checked the Red rush on this chaotic capital less than 20 miles from Chungking's gates, the government asserted. The reprieve will give the few top officials still in Chungking time to fly on Tuesday to Chengtu—the government's next stopping place.

As far as is known, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek still is here directing the city's defences. Planes wait at the airport to take him and other leaders away.

High quarters predicted Gen. Chiang would resume the Presidency in Nationalist China's bleak hour if Acting President Li Tsung-jen refuses to return. Mr Li, who has split with Gen. Chiang, is in Hongkong. Generalissimo Chiang sent two emissaries to Hongkong to talk with Mr Li.

portedly checked the Com- fought into the suburb of South munists, reports reaching here Springs, 12 miles from the city said the Nationalist defences had proper, but were driven out. zeen smashed.

(An Associated Press despatch from Formosa said in this con-

Before the government re- nection that the Communists

(The despatch quoted high sources who were in touch by telephone with Chungking, This dispatch apparently referred to events before the situation was (The despatch from the For-

Chengtu. This seemed premaare believed to be already in Chengiu.

(A government Central News State Department) said some Ministry of National Defence officials had arrived again being laid for a further there by plane from Chungking. Russian attempt to dismem-The broadcast was heard by the ber China," Mr Jessup said. Associated Press at San Francisco.)-Associated Press.

YUAN'S APPEAL

ing from the crushing Communist blows, today appealed under Soviet control on the to the British "Mother of Parlin- Manchurian, Inner Mongolian ments" that the British government refuse to make terms with China. the Communists in Peking. The appeal came after informed sources had said that Britain had already decided on de jure recognition of the Com-

Repairs

(Continued on Page 5)

vessel to allow him into deeper Reason For Present Activity

When workmen begin rewith broadsides from 500 yards, pairing Caine Road near Old controlled regimes within the We were under a constant bar- Bailey Street this morning territory of China, (b) seeking was no warning shot across the yet another area will un to obtain special rights or bow. We proceeded across the bar avoidably become clogged privileges within the territory

were anchored. He kept on sent time seems abnormally showed his disappointment, sayshooting. Therefore we went high this is not so. If the ling the five country resolution shooting. Therefore we went high, this is not so. If the did not go far enough. Public Works Department had Mr McConaughy sald no one more funds available it would undertake the repair of even cott of the discussion. A lone of Commons that losses were road is left the greater the final sat in the Russian section. cost in repairing it.

tensive repairs during the wet

The public has merely had its attention focussed on road debute on the Chinese question repairs, by the fact that those until after the Assembly acts on being repaired at the present a Western statement of 12 estime are most extensively used sentials of peace. Most of the shipping. by motorists and pedestrians. Committee members must at-The resulting traffic congestion tend the Assembly sessions on from 48 to 56 and with accom- is emphasised by the great in- that project, beginning on Tue- mmediately ou side the House | ter in 1950 on the basis of exis-

American Gallup Poll Disfavours Recognition

New York, Nov. 28,-A Callup poll on whether the United States should recognise the Chinese Communist government showed today that the majority of the Amercians oppose such a step,

The figures showed: in favour of recognition, 20 percent; opposed 42 percent; no opinion 14 percent; not familiar with China events, 24 per

The second question-"If China is taken over completely by the Communists, do you think the United States should continue to carry on trade with China?"-was answered thus; continued trade, 29 per cent, no continued trade, 33 per cent; and no opinion 14 per cent

On the first question, Callup pointed out that there was about 2-1 opposition to recognition among those familiar with events in China and an even higher percentage among the better educated group. -United Press

RUSSIA TRYING DISMEMBER CHINA

U.S. Resolution Calls For "Hands Off" Action

Lake Success, Nov. 28. — U.S. Ambassador reports, Philip C. Jessup said today there is evidence of another Russian attempt to dismember China.

He called on the Soviet Union and all countries everywhere, to keep hands off China and let the Chinese settle their own future. Mr Jessup, who will make a personal inspection of the turbulent Far East after the UN Assembly adjourns, put before the Assembly's Political Committee a "hands off China" resolution sponsored by the United States, the Philippines, Australia, Mexico and Pakistan.

Mr Jessup said, whether the to do about China. It will be Russians had acted in good later in the week before debate mosa island fortress also said faith with the Chinese since is resumed on China. the second world war ended and the Moscow lenders signed ture. It may have referred to a treaty of friendship with the numerous ministry officials who Nationalist government in 1945. ."Some of the evidence of the reports (coming to the Agency broadcast from Formosa grave cause for concern that groundwork is in fact

making a puppet state of Outer Mongolia and of taking over London, Nov. 28.—Gener- large parts of Manchuria. Mr apply to the Sino-Soviet treaty. Airways Sale In alissimo Chiang Kai-shek's Na- Jessup noted that Nationalist of friendship, which the Nationmonalist Chinese regime, rost- China accused the Russians of alist charge was broken by the establishing special regimes Russians. and Northwestern provinces of

4-POINT RESOLUTION Mr Jessup toss; d before the

Committee the resolution calling on all countries: "1. To respect the political

UN Charter in their relations with China. "2. To respect the right of

the people of China now and in the future to choose freely their political institutions and to maintain a government independent of foreign control. "3. To respect existing Press.

treaties relating to China. "4. To refrain from seeking to acquire spheres of influence or to create foreign

The Nationalist Chinese delegate, Mr T. F. Tsiang, promptly

The Soviet bloc showed no interest, maintaining "Its boyadviser, Mr. B. F. Podtserob, more than four times as great Foreign Minister Andrei

DEBATE ADJOURNED

The Committee adjourned

There is a serious question, yet have instructions on what

The British said through a for the Jessup proposal.

upon finally on Sunday night, submission of reports to the The section on treaties was United Nations and invited it written in at the insistence of to resume the submission of the British, who have a treaty reports. South Africa ceased with China on Hongkong and submitting reports last July on who have a billion dollar stake the grounds that the information in China proper. The British was used by various delegations have been reported planning to to criticise its policies .-- United Russia has been accused of recognise the Communist Press. government soon.

The treaty point also would

State Department idea in supporting the resolution is that any such declaration of principles official told me today that the will in fact be more useful in sale of Hongkong Airways, Ltd. Chinese Nationalist resolution with BOAC policy of organising condemning Russin. It was said "feeder" services and selling Mr Jessup believed it would be them to a local enterprise when more important for the UN to go | they are operationally and com-Independence of China and to be on record in favour of such merc'ally efficient. guided by the principles of the principles than merely to con-

> the independence of China. He said he hoped the Russinns would change their titude and co-operate with the other countries. - Associated ed to Hongkong Alrways -Our

Lake Success, Nov. 28 .-Climaxing a dramatic session highlighted by the walkout of the South African delegation, the General Assembly's Trusteeship Committee today decided by 31 votes to 11 with four abstentions to recommend that the South Afrian government submit the territory of Southwest

Take Over

Southwest

Africa

Africa to United Nations trusteeship. The resolution, which was subtratted by moun and amonded by Custemute, also expresses regret that bouth Airica fatted to comply with three successive recommendations of the General Assembly to place the former German colony under inter-

national trusteeship The resolution also expresses regret that bouth Atrica ceased submitting reports on admunistruction of the ferritory to the United Nations and invites the Pretoria government to resume the suppression of such

OPPOSITION VOTE

The United States, United Kingdom, ... France, Australia, Belgium, Canaua, Gre.ce, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden and Turkey-li of whom voted against the Guatemalan amendment asking South Africa to comply with the Assembly' previous recommendations - fe submission of Southwest Africa is UN truste ship-opposed the

Denmark, New Zealand, Peru and Thailand abstained. The original Indian draft spokesman that they would vote resolution merely censures the South African government for_ The resolution was agreed repudiating assurances on the

Informed sources said the Line With Policy

London, Nov. 28.—A BOAC he future than approval of the to Jardine, Matheson was in line.

Hongkong Airways have temdemn a certain state for its porarily suspended services because of the Chinese situation, Mr Jessup said the US. al- but they are expected to resume ways has been concerned about frequent services to Canton, Shanghai and the Philippines as soon as possible. It is expected the present.

BOAC air crow will be second-Own Correspondent.

Nationalised Transport Loses £20,000,000

London, Nov. 28.—The government announced today that its nationalised transport system lost £20 million last year and the outlook for 1950 was even

The Transport Minister, Mr | huge blow to Britain's "export Alfred Barnes, told the House or die" programme,

The system includes railways, station hotels and coastal

"The increase will hit manuas those of 1948, when the facturers of heavy exports system showed a deficit of hoping to take advantage of the concentrated in the months betwoon now and May because it Assembly makes in this case.

La, 700,000. The said are said and serious, tion had become so serious, pound sterling to sell in hard the Transport Commission currency markets, and saddle naked him to authorise them with an impossibly heavy a freight rate increase of 16 production price increase at home," they said.

Mr Barnes told the Commons: "At present it oppears likely." the net revenue deficiency for the current year will exceed Conservative critics charged \$2,000,000 and it will be great

EDITORIAL

Loyalty To

off Shanghai.

OYALTY to the Hongkong Government Lin a time of emergency is a predominant necessity, for, if it is lacking, the proper measures which the Authorities have taken to safeguard the Colony fall into the same category as the "Best Inid schemes of mice and men " But

if loyalty can be depended upon; if Government can feel assured that the vast majority of its citizens will remain faithful to which it, as well as they, have served, then any emergency, any crisis, can be dealt with adequately. That there should be any doubts about the loyalty of the Colony in a time of stress and travail is a matter for regret; yet honesty compels the doubt. There is a variety of contributing . factors, the principal of which are easily enumerated: Ninety-nine percent of the population is Chinese, who whether they be Hongkong residents through: birth, Hongkong residents through extraneous circumstances, or merely "visitors," or transients, will always owe first allegiance to China. In part, this is understandable, for geographically, as it has so often been emphasised, Hongkong, is part of China; and also historically, though not to the same degree. Socially there are powerful ties which become even more integrated through political ideology: added together this amounts to "Once a Chinese, first and always a Chinese." Loyalty, it has been affirmed, is devoted allegiance to a government or a chief: in Hongkong there is only one doubt about final loyalty, and that is, to which government? It has been argued that loyalty on the part of

the local population to the British

Government is noblem which the

British themselves posed in consequence

of coming here. It possesses ar element

Hongkong

relative prosperity and economic stability of the Colony, applicable to all walks of life, makes Hongkong a reasonable investment for anybody. Law, order, justice and a comparative living standard bear witness to an administrative system, touched with benevolence, which earns for it respect. If Hongkong is not as democratic as we would like, it is still far more democratic than its nearest neighbour, and is always likely to be so. It has long been a haven, perhaps too easily so, for this has cultivated the idea that one could always come to Hongkong if in trouble and then abandon it, or even betray it, if suited by the purpose. Hongkong needs the loyalty of its citizens, just as does any other part of the worldand loyalty, not of a handful, but of the great majority. It may be necessary to stimulate this, for ours is a heterogeneous population with many roots elsewhere. If this has to be done, surely the best method is to provide an economic standard of life and an equal opportunity that will convince, particularly the local born and the Chinese immigrants, of the overwhelming advantage of being a part of a Commonwealth system which believes in, and operates a system on the best principles of Democracy. There are signs that this is being put more and more into . practice in Hongkong, and from it the "Hongkong Roy" about whom so much has been spoken and written during recent years can take encouragement. It is a system that can be extended even still, further to embrace immigrants, and if the reward to the Colony is loyalty at all times, as well as good and faithful service, it will well satisfy.

the vessel, Isbrandtsen Com- men act to curb the "trigger

Washington, Nov. 28.—The State Department today announced

the picture after the owners of that the United States govern-The Company released a radio message from the skipper of the ship, who charged that two Nationalist warships had ignored his offer to halt for a boarding party and instead raked the vessel with a "constant barrage" of shells at almost point-blank range.

The State Department revealed the Impending protest after it had received two reports from Walter McConaughy. United States Consul-General

In his second message, Mr

McConaughy verified reports of the incident as radioed to Company officials by the same of the captain reported Road Closed by Chinese Nationalist destroyers and ordered to anchor troyers and ordered to anchor The captain said he repiled "We cannot anchor here because of shallow water." He then asked the Nationalist

The captain reported: "The two Chinese warships thereupon opened fire at point-blank range and when we reached deep water | with slow moving traffic. stopped the engine and signalled Although the number of the pursuing warship that we roads under repair at the pre-

aboard the vessel was injured and it anchored at Woosung at more roads, for the longer a 6.30 p.m. Shanghai time. . The State Department spokesman. Mr Michael McDermott. said: "We will file an energetic

protest with the Nationalist

ahead again."

government." Sir John Franklin was the second. Isbrandisen ship to be season. fired on in China waters within the past two months while trying to run the blockade. A third, the Flying Trader, was detained. The Sir John Frankdin is a combined relighterphasenger vessel with a crew_of



SHOWING TO-DAY

& 9,30 P.M. Return Engagement



____ TO-MORROW ----RKO RADIO presents

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Starring:

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John IRELAND Glorin GRAHAME

Claude JARMAN, JR. _ BOOKINGS NOW OPEN! -

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FISHERMAN'S

Starring: LI LI-HWA

HONOUR"

WITH DETAILED ENGLISH TRANSLATIONS! "WE WERE STRANGERS" COMING SOON Jennifer JONES - John GARFIELD

CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR

Advertisers who have reserved special space during December and January are requested to submit copy well in advance.

In cases where the S.C.M.P. Art Department Is supplying illustrations and blocks, particulars of requirements should be submitted immediately.

Psychological

TALKS ROSALIND ABOUT HER HATS

By Vivien Batchelor /ITH three hats on her VV head and another nine in her arms. Miss Rosalind Russell stepped into the sitting-room of her suite at the Savoy. "I love hats," she said. "I couldn't carry them all but I want you to see them."

She has brought more than 12 hats with her on her short visit for the Royal Film Show. "I design nearly all my own and I get many of my ideas from the typical national headgenr of whatever country I am lucky enough to visit," she told

How It Began "I started my craze for hats when I got married early in in a Danish village in alifornia called Solbang. Her husband is Frederick

Carl Brisson She has brought six hats copied from a scatlet Danish peasant cap covered with bead embroidery, which her husband bought her as a present the last time he was home.

Brisson, son of Danish Mar

This but is bonnet chaped. made in three pieces and fold brim "I wear the diamante ing flat Waving it gleefully ribbon to enliven the black," in the air as she whipped off the fown grey violed felt but she feel like the Merry Widow' was wearing to match her punatraped tador made suit, she put. One of her favourites is a

New Colour

Then come a copy of the hat in toupe solin Taupe is a colour I have not seen in London - I love it." she said (The colour is a smoky violet with a touch of beine) Then there were other copies of the hat in white satin embroidered with gold and in

"But I like big brins as well, she said, and flourished denmatic black creation with a 10m brim covered in black veiling tied with a huge bow, From The Tower

"Do you like this one?" she naked, as she put on a replica of a Beefeater's hat in navy blue, with a small eye veil. Diving down into the tissue paper and hats on the settee, she produced a round grey felt, with a small feather on one side. This was "very ordinary-

It looked far from ordinary when she had put it on. Next came a black smallbrimmed hat with welling and

Jewellery This Season

U jewellery collections in Parls is that of Drega, a firm which works with a number of couture

This season, gold mesh plays a big role. Especially designed for the accessory department of a leading couturier are handkerchief scarfs of fine gold metal links-both plain and studded with topazes and little Clau-

"Armour" Metal Another kind of metal link mesh, exclusive with another

is the dulled, slightly oxydised Bib necklaces made of this most-of-mall mesh, studded with tiny leaves of , coloured stones, are effective; and it is lined with coloured silks.

in a group called Merovingien the stars do. jewellery, Necklaces, bracelets. clips in this group are composed of little slabs of gold metal resembling the plaques of beaten gold used in the Middle Ages. They are usually studded with popular-except on cold mornlarge uncut "gems" or coloured lings. When the temperature stones. Strung together to make a necklet that / lies just below the throat, these gold metal, stone-studded plaques closely resemble remnants of old jewellery found in Gaul and

Nylon Anklets That Glow

Teen gleam magic-glow socks of fine combed cotton with nylon cuffs of fluorescent yarn pique—the collar complete with are featured.

are chemically treated so they deep brown worsted wool jersey. have a glowing effect on the foot. Bright cherry, lime, blue, orange are the cuff colours are going up and waistlines give which are used is geometric a hint of coming down.

the fashion reports in fashion- liked by teens as well as younger beautifully in this design shown here. It is fashioned of white able areas in and around Los girls. In some of the holiday silk and Valenciennes lace is used to ruffle the edges of the Angeles. These black frame heels lines, the hint of longer waist- little standing collar, the cuff of the long, pretty sleeves and are typical. In this instance lines is definitely marked, es- the delicately tucked jabot. The same lace is inset to form a they are a nice complement to pecially in new short evening triple yoke. Little pearl buttons fasten the cuffs and the front the black velvet pumps.



a damponte necklace round the she explained, "Otherwise I

it on her dark han to show the furry beaver, shaped rather like a pith helmet, also in taupe-"50 light I hardly know I am wearing it."

When Miss Russell finds a hat she likes she has it copied in as many colours as she is likely to wear. During the hat parade she re-

freshed herself with a glass of water while husband Frederick, standing discreetly aside as husbands should when hats are the topics, had a whisky and soda to fortify himself.



the cameras rolled.

be remembered.

I love them they're all my

Demand Film Extras Just As Much Attention The Stars Hollywood. falls the girls ask for volu-

the performers who play dresses, which helps them to minor, non-speaking roles—can keep warm. be difficult too.

So says Ruth Collins of the times has to go around the set Columbia Studios' wardrobe lifting the "extra" girls' dresses department. It is her job to to make sure that the legs of It's Metal Mesh department. It is her job to to make sure that the regarding the costumes that their stacks are rolled up. "extras" wenr.

Women "extras" want bright colours and striking costumes for the best garments is keen, because they have to be, Com-When the girls feel that their petition for minor roles is costumes don't flatter them, great. Each "extra" strives to ONE of the largest costume they are even quicker to com- make an impression that will plain than the stars.

Outshine The Stars

Most "extras" are just as careful of their appearance as well known stars. They apply their own makeup and dress their own hair for the cameras. Sometimes, in fact, they do too dine collars of the same gold good a job and outshine the mesh bordered by line picot these times to make themselves effect in the gold. Gold mesh a little less obvious, they are bags come to match, some of them mounted on blond shell the range of the director's hearing, of course.

Usually one side of an actor's face photographs better than the other. They are carehouse, is what the Maison Dregn ful always to present the best calls "armour" metal because it side to the camera. "Extras" do steel of ancient coats of mail. the same. They try to put ing positions.

Even when women "extras" have to wear dowdy clothes, used for small pauch handbags says Miss Collins, they seek to have them fitted to the con-A medieval note is also struck tours of their bodies just as

Tight-fitting, Popular

Such tight-fitting dresses are

Paris talk about the neat starched collar, and the "little thoy look" inspires a wool jersey dress. Made with a new longer waistline (the normal waistline still defined by a self cording belt), the dress features crisply starched cuffs and collars of tiny gold collar button, It's smart The vivid colours in the cuffs in gray, green, cocoa, beige and

In fashions generally, skirts favourile in young fashions of Novelty heels appear to be several decades past, the long

Thumb-sucker By G. C. MYERS, Ph.D. MOST bables and young childill ren suck their thumbs or fingers some. While the practice disappears very early in the

Treatment Of

average child, it persists even after entering school with an occasional child. When it conthird year it is likely to become a personality problem, as it is sure to suggest to other children and adults a lag in growing up and to invoke nagging by the parents and other relatives. How much harm thumbrucking can do to the child's teeth and mouth is a disputed matter. Some published studies of a few young children over rather limited periods, by experts conclude that there can be very little or no physical harm. Yet many hundreds of children with malformed teeth and laws and mouth have these irregularities fullERE is hardly anything that a large measure upon the health

Less Anxious

jaws and roof of the mouth.

However, for most mothers to believe thumb-sucking can do no harm to any portion of the mouth is wholesome, no doubt, as this belief renders mothers less anxious about the matter and, therefore less profit to provoke the habit with emotionliden treatment of the thumbsucking youngster, One fact is pretty apparent

te any careful observer; that the more the parents are wrought up over thumb-sucking the more sure they are to its food and drink from the Poor teeth cause impaired cause the child to increase the practice, the more ready these parents are to jerk the thumb from the youngster's mouth, to shame, scold or even sjap him fer having the thumb of fingers in his mouth.

As I have often said in this column, punishment of any sort, of the young child, hardly can be effective unless it is immediate and without exception. As you can see, such a rule is impossible to follow with thumb - sucking. Besides, as HOLLYWOOD'S stars aren't minous costumes. They are able thumb-sucking is nearly always just to wear with a tailor-made H the only players who can to wear the slacks they come a solacing activity, most be temperamental. Extras- to work in under the flowing frequent when the child is any kind of chartisement merely tends to make the child more Miss Collins says she some- ready to turn to the usual comfort of sucking his thumb.

hunger or discomfort after tak- standpoint of appetite appeal, from the roast veal of Sunday. trouser leg falling down while ing food, or from a vague feel- nutritive value, and cost. We However, if soup stock was not the corners rolled ing of tenseness and insecurity, put appetite appeal first, be- made, substitute 1 qt, water in Guidance by the physician may cause if food doesn't taste ap- which 3 bouilion cubes or 3 tsp. be helpful. Certainly more petising it won't be eaten. Re- broth powder have been dis-Miss Collins, and competition appearance, says Miss Collins, poise in the mother and more sult—no nutrition and money solved. To make the soup, carafor the best garments is keen, because they bear to be Comtenderness and normal show of wasted. On the other hand, a melise I tsp. sugar in a heavy affection by her to the young- meal can be appealing because sauce pan; add 2 thsp. butter or ster should be good. The older it contains rich sauces, heavy margarine, I tosp, light or dark the child the more powerful cream, and too many sweets; farina, 1/2 c. mineed celery, 1/4 these psychological factors are. but unless it is nutritionally c. minced onion and 1 c. minced

lean over and say to the Direc- work in case the child co- item in a dinner is the main cd. Or add 1/3 c. chopped to the distance of the child co-"Who is that woman? I operates. But any devices dish or entree. think we could use her in a which stir up resistance in the bigger part,"-Associated Press, child do more harm than good.

Beautiful Blouse

By ALICE ALDEN

FIHERE comes a time when a special suit, a beautiful skirt

L. says that nothing else will do but a soft, femining, face-

trimmed silk blouse. A designer interprets this type of blouse

A Beauty Routine for Hair



Keep your bale clean and shining if you want it to look its best, If it tends to be oily, a weekly washing with a good cream shampoo is especially recommended.

By HELEN FOLLETT

by the dental & adds more to personal at- of the body. They do not specialist (orthodontist) by tractiveness than an abundance assume that falling hair has no means of slow gradual mechani- of beautiful hair, skilfully and other significance than that denstand why the slow pressure man who is so blessed should the scalp is present. So obey of a thumb, when it is so con- make every effort to maintain the rules of hygienic living. body, the glorious halo is subject possible these days. to depression and ill health.

> first requirement. When the hair the trouble is excessive oil as is excessively only, the periods the sebaceous glands are partibetween shampons should not cularly active. Later, a lack of exceed ten days; a weekly oil will cause the shafts to be dousing is even better. Chemista dry and brittle. Some drugs are offering special shampoos for and medicines have an effect dry and of y hair so, when mak- upon the human thatch. It is ing a purchase, be sure to get said that bromides will cause the one best suited to your tresses to dose lustre.

for good. Every silky shaft gets hair to fail. Reasonable enough. about, to lift it, starts circula- the scalp is lessened. tion on the go, and that is all With good health, frequent for the good.

of the hair and scalp depends in survive and flourish.

cal pressure. It is difficult to un- becomingly arranged. The wo- disease of the hair follicles or stant as with some youngsters, her ambrosial locks, to keep Get plenty of nourishing food, could not also provide enough them in a healthy condition outdoor exercise, restful sleep. pressure to malform the teeth, because, like any part of the And peace of mind-if that is Age has an effect upon the

Cleanliness, of course, is the hair. During the teen period

A well known specialist says Scalp massage is an influence that dental decay may cause the blood streams. The friction processes; the nourishment supnecessary to move the scalp plied by the blood streams to

shampoos, scalp friction and Specialists say that the health brushing normal hair should

Let's Eat IDA BAILEY ALLEN



Serve Simple, Nutritious Food

"Madame, I would like to sauteed. clear up a misconception about the word entree," said the Chef. "In cookery the entree is n light dish that is served before the roast, which is really the main dish. Par example, a come."

as the principal food of the main course.

fried in deep fat." -

sent a most distinguished ap- tirely absorbed. pearance. And they are very much inside the budget. And what a grand choice a homemaker has. The chicken and rice croquettes; vegetable, fish, lamb, sweetbread, ham, or venl piping-hot with a vegetable, they make entree for any dinner." "And Chef, French casseroles are wonderfor main dish of our dinner menu.

Quick Vegetable Soup Smithfield Ham Toasts Veal, Potato and Onion Casserole Tomato and Cress Salad Plum-Gel : Custard Sauco Coffee or Tea Milk (Children) Include enriched or whole grain bread or rolls with butter or margarine.

All Measurements Are Leves Recipes Serve Four

In the young infant thumb- IN the test-kitchen we plan our. There should be on hand soup sucking may begin because of dinner menus from the stock made from the bones left In some few instances thumb- talanced, the main purpose of carrots. Saute and stir 2 min. Then, too, they never know sucking disapears after ob- coting is defeated. The third summer until the verestables are when their big chance will structions in the masal passages factor, that of cost, is equally simmer until the vegetables are come. They never know when have been removed. Simple important, for the simple reason crisp-tender, from 12 to 15 min. some producer, sitting in a devices, like a sheath made of that from 1/3 to ½ of all family Season to taste. If desired the darkened producer, sitting in a devices, like a sheath made of that from 1/3 to ½ of all family Season to taste. If desired the darkened producer, sitting in a devices, like a sheath made of that from 1/3 to ½ of all family Season to taste. If desired the darkened producer, sitting in a devices, like a sheath made of that from 1/3 to ½ of all family season to taste. darkened projection room look- rough cloth instead around licomes are spent for food, c. tinned or cooked fresh or ing at the day's scenes, will the offending thumb, sometimes Naturally, the most expensive frozen green peas may be add-

Veat, Potato And Onion Casserole

This can be made from year real entree could be fillet of fish leftover. There should be from saute, baked stuffed small fish, 2 to 3 c, when cut in 1/2 in. timbale of meat or fish, or stuff- dice. To put the casserole toed tomatoes, or escalloped oys- gether, first peel and slice ters, or a casserole of any kind, enough mild onlons to make 2 or what you call in America, c. Slow-fry in 1/4 c. fat until savoury made dishes. The main they begin to turn colour, Meandish would be a roast, such as time, peel and thin-slice enough a leg of lamb, or leg of veal, white pointoes to make 4 c. enddle of mutton, poultry or Stir 4 c. flour, 1 tsp. salt and 1/4 tsp. pepper into the potatoes. "Well Chef, we don't have To arrange for cooking, put a allow such costly main dishes of an oiled 2-qt. casserole. very often, so we frequently use Cover with a layer of veal, then entree or savoury made dishes with a layer of onion. Repeat have been used. Scald 4 c. whole or reconstituted dry skim Croquettes are really only milk or use diluted evaporated chopped or hashed meat or fish, milk. Add.1 tsp. Worcestershiro Chef, put together with a sauce, sauce. Pour over and into the dipped in egg and crumbs and veal and vegetables. Cover and slow-bake at 350 F. for 1 hr. Then uncover 15 min. to brown. "Oul, Madame; but they pre- The milk should be almost en-

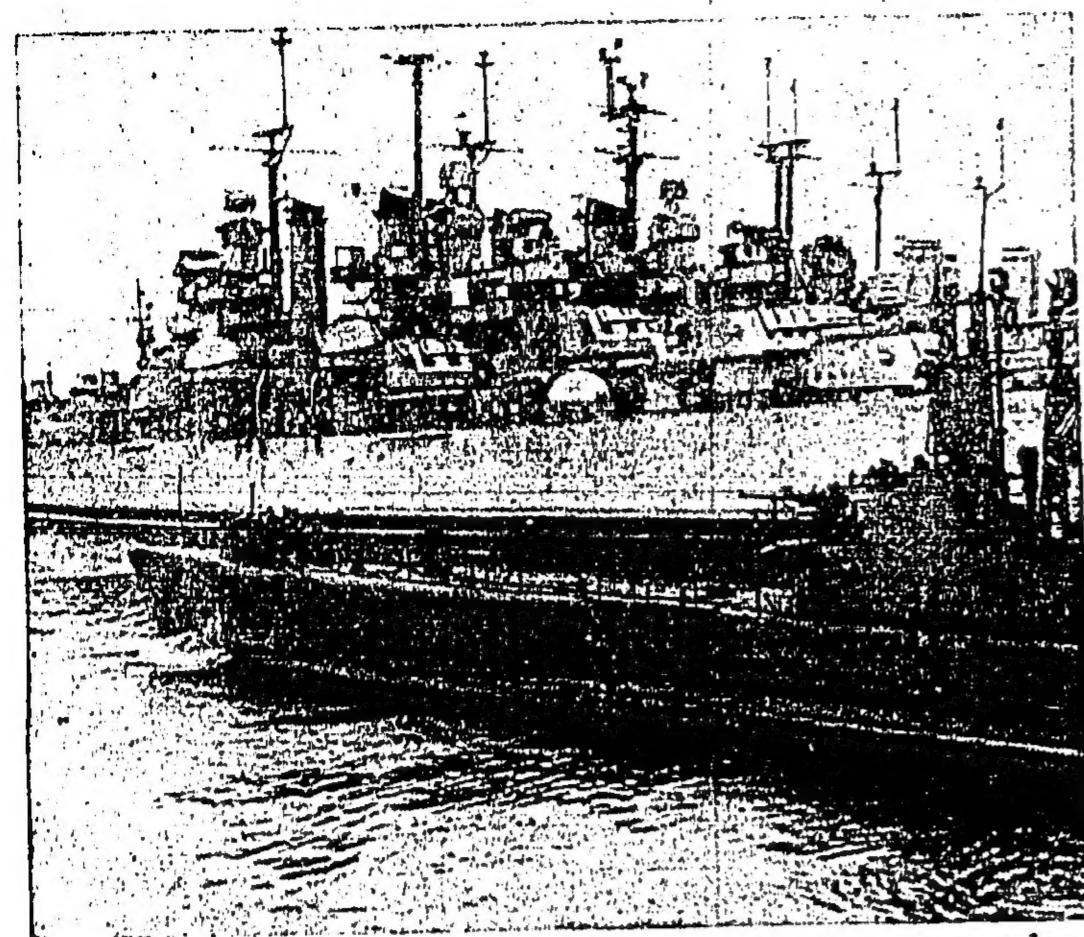
Plum-Gel Wash, pit and slice 1 lb. firm

red plums. Add 1/4 c. sugar and Served 1 c. water. Bring to boiling sauced point and simmer until the plums are barely tender. Then prepare 1 pkg. lemon gelatin according to directions on the pkg. using juice drained from the plums in place of part of the water. Add more water to make up the right amount of liquid designated. Arrange the piums in individual moulds first rinsed in cold water; pour in the gelatin; chill until firm in the refrigerator, about 2 hrs. Unmould and serve with custard

Trick Of The Chef

Tomato and cress salad tastes: extra good when tossed with a few coarse-chopped anchovies.

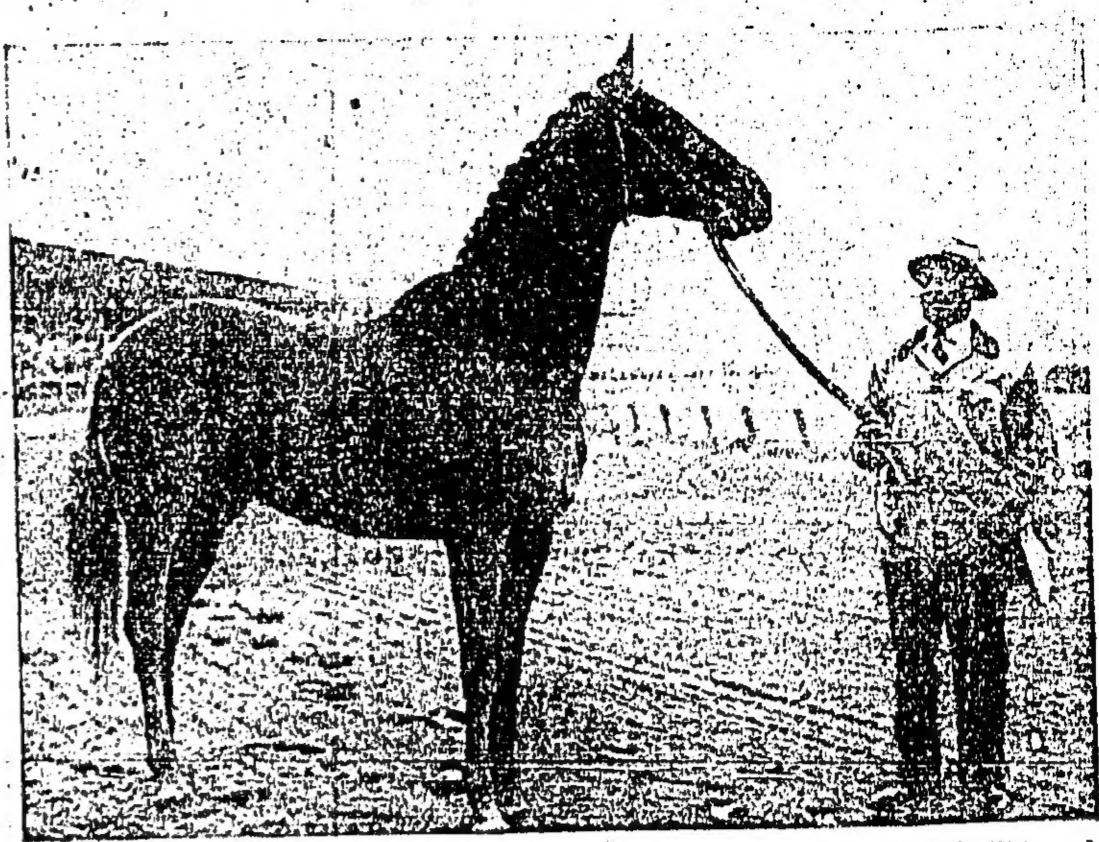
PICTORIAL NEWSFRONT



SUB IN TEST EXERCISES—USS Conger, the U.S. Navy's most modern submarine, fires a torpedo, left, during tests at the Philadelphia Naval Base. The submarine is 312 feet long, with a displacement equal to that of a destroyer.



NEW HONOUR — Queen Elizabeth chats with Sir William Gilliatt after she was admitted to Honorary Fellowship of the Royal College of Obstetricans and Gynaecologists in London. Sir William has retired as president of the college.



RETIRING WINNER—Stymie, the horse that was claimed for U.S.\$1,500 and later won almost one million dollars, stands in the race track in Jamaica, New York, after making his last public appearance. Stymie has retired after being the greatest money-winning horse of all time. The groom holds reins as the horse of the people, an ordinary plater who rose to fame and fortune, takes his last bow.



HAPPY BRIDE — Greeting the crowd outside the Church of the Good Shepherd in Beverly Hills, California, after their wedding are film actress Jane Powell, 20, and Geary Stephen, 26. They met when he taught her how to ice-skate for a film.



HE CAN HAVE UNION CARD—Bishop Michael J. Ready, of Columbus, Ohio, did such a good job of laying the cornerstone for three new buildings that the masons' union gave him a union card. The buildings were a rectory, a chancery, and a home for the bishop.



WELL BALANCED —
Starlet Betty Underwood,
in Hollywood, has been
chosen by the American
Institute of Accountants
as the actress with the
"best balanced figure."



HE HAS THE GREEN THUMB—He's almost 100, but Dave Bringle still works in the garden in Oswego, Kansas, from which a granddaughter canned 100 quarts of vegetables last summer. Bringle will soon attend his son's golden wedding.



LEFT OUTSIDE—Andrew's kiss is a little wet and tickling on two-year-old Faith Hart, but it was somewhat consoling. Both were waiting outside the church in London, England, where the French poodle's ruistress was being married. Andrew was "best dog" at the show and the little girl was just an onlooker.

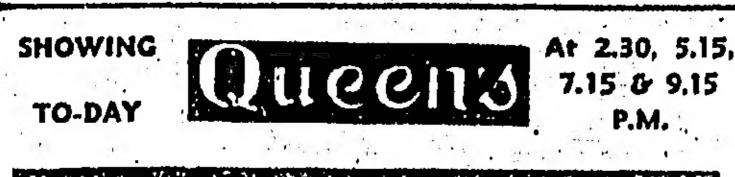


BOBBY-SOXERS' IDOL

-When actor John Derek
altended the opening of
his new film in New
York, he was mobbed by
admiring bobby-soxers.
Derek has won a magazine poll as the year's
most popular newcomer.



HE'S NOT ON CIVIL SERVICE—Fuski, a dog of various ancestry, accompanies postman Joseph Kruczec on his daily delivery route in Chicago, Illinois. Each morning Fuski leaves his own home and waits at the pick-up box for the postman, and he stays on the job all day.





COMING

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Could Britain Today Survive Attack?

Admiral Sydney Fremantle, GCB (Formerly Deputy-Chief of Naval Staff)

LONDON.

The practice, on the opening of modern wars, is to can only answer "No." launch a sudden attack upon your enemy with such strength that you calculate

it will overwhelm him.

Britain is not likely to make aggressive war against any nation, but she must always be prepared against a sudden aggressive war being launched on her.

Her security, therefore, entirely upon the rests of her defences power against swift attack.

modern experience what ly a war breaks out. could and might happen.

AIR ATTACK

IT is a reasonable assumpthat no country begin hostilities against Britain unless she felt that she was ready and capable of overwhelming us.

mobilisation of all her fight- submarines, many of them of the ing forces, with her armies on the frontiers which she the trade routes, and also training the crews for them. after a period of intensive attack on our morale by an attack on such a scale and at agents, Fifth Column, and answer, "No." fomenting as much internal

discontent as possible. We may expect her to open operations with an attempt to secure control of the air over Britain by an intensive air attack.

get is our air stations, our populous towns, our dock and shipbuilding yards, our factories, our administrative centres, or a combination of would be required later in the Air Force, aided, of course, with our reserves, such a force, by our A.A. defence.

have only a partial success, the Continent. our mobilisation would be considerably impaired.

We require obviously an RE Britain's defences Air Force of overwhelming today as sound and strength, and it should be strong as they should ready to meet such an attack at very short notice.

Have we such a force?

SEA ATTACK

marines, and minelayers

Our defending forces in any future war must be in readiness for us consider in the their duty of securing our light of realities and of sea communications instant-We dare not take

any avoidable risk in moving up troops and their equipment, munitions, oil, and raw materials across the

nation with which we could find She would have made all ourselves in conflict, is believed her preparations by a full to have between 250 and 300

She has had the full assistance proposed to attack. her of the eleverest German experts, cruisers and submarines on not only in designing and con-

Intelligence short notice? Again I can only

ARMY'S JOB

sea or air, for the fulfilment of of doubt. our treaty obligations abroad. of our possessions overseas.

prepare the great armies which done? but it has not at the same time sufficient strength to turn the . Even should the enemy scale in heavy land fighting on

> Nor could we, in any case, land a military force, with

all the equipment required by a modern army, in time to be of value.

armics in Germany and Austria, today only by conscription with good support from our Air which, though perhaps necessary Force, would no doubt make a in the later stages of a war, is fighting retreat.

France, Holland, and Belgium would do their best, but we must accept the possibility of the is on record that Ger- enemy reaching the Channel and sub- Atlantic ports.

ESCAPE

NTOW what are the lessons in strategical preparation to be drawn from our experience in the two last Great Wars?

We had a narrow escape from_ disaster in the Battle of Britain i The arduous and long continued Battle of the Atlantic was never wholly won in either war.

We suffered the loss of the whole of the equipment of a modern army at Dunkirk.

Insufficient air and sea power lost us, in the second war, Singapore and Hongkong, for a considerable period the Mediterrancan, and with it the full use of the Suez Canal.

to incur such risks and disadvantages.

RESOURCES

strategical policy which we

should adont are clear. industrial resources to raise and owner: "Better than putting in maintain an Army on a more water, isn't it?" Continental scale in time of

the preservation of internal strength as to ensure our control that it was to be rationed, as order, defence against raids by of sea and air beyond a shadow during the war, because of crop

When they have done so, and Whether the selected tar- and for the defence (in conjunc- not before, we can proceed to tion with local forces) of some raise, train, and equip an Army on a large scale, without which buy. Yet the truth is there is we cannot occupy the territory plenty for all if they will just It is also required to provide of the enemy and so finally win buy it as they want it. the training centres necessary to the war. Yet what is being

ROYAL NAVY £189 million

AIR FORCE .. £207 million

much as can be expected under well-born.... I just like to get too tired to exercise, their existing economic conditions. stand and listen to the ladies minds in the course of enter-

But the proportions indicate that, while we are required to rest content with an Air Force and a Navy which are entirely inadequate for the fulfilment of their functions on the butbreak of a war, we are spending approximately half as much again as on either of those forces in maintaining an Army the strength of which would be of little value in the early stages of

mother Dunkirk. The allied Army on the scale we are doing to its target utterly unnecessary in peace time, and highly distasteful to our traditional instincts.

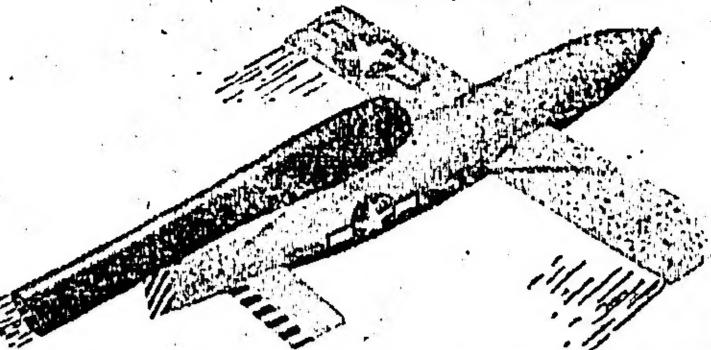
WAR PLANS

We should be playing our full A be based on first achieving guided by radar up to 100 miles. were actually at their fight- part in the defence of Europe if success in the air battle over ing stations and had started we secured for our allies control Britain, and in the Battle of the operations within 24 hours of the air and sea communi- Atlantic. Only after that need of the outbreak of the last cations and denied them to the we proceed to the preparations necessary for winning the war. That does not appear to be the

until it is, our defence is not what it should be if we are to be certain of security.

-(London Express Service)

CHAPMAN PINCHER reports the trial of a V1 which arrives by submarine



THE LOON - reminiscent of the flying bombs seen over London which has just been used in U.S. defence trials in the South Seas.

Doodlebugs

rocket man

is helping

U.S. to keep

WO events of great Unlike the land-based VI, no manoeuvres which ended off launched from the submarine; Honolulu recently.

from a submarine in a mock and fire it within a few minutes. attack against surface warships. THE COMBINED anti-A aircraft barrage of 75 of these ships failed to shoot the missile down,

successful attacks on well- are within its range. Every defended cities by submarines city in Britain could be reached suddenly surfacing lnunch flying bombs carrying atomic warheads.

The U.S. flying bomb, called the Loon, is a much-improved version of the German VI. The VI inventor, Herr Robert Lusser, formerly of the Fieseler Aircraft Company and now working in America, helped to design it, Its 150-mile endurance is

35 miles shorter than that of the ger flying bombs are not con-German weapon used against London. But it carries a bigger explosive pay-load, it is faster At all hazards we must avoid We can raise and keep an and it can be accurately guided bombs may tower the overall

> VI was kept on course by a mechanical pilot which had to carry it. be set before the weapon was Ununched; it could not be altered A NY war plans we make should during flight. The Loon Throughout its flight it radios its . position back to base.

"The launching submarine Carbonero cut off the radio policy of the Government. But impulse controlling the missile's against low-flying missiles will flight and sent it into the ocean now have to be ordered. Until after it had travelled about 80 now, the accent has been on miles," said an on-the-spot rocket defence.

significance took place long ramp is needed to get the naval Loon airborne. The weapon is hull by a rocket booster, which A NEW TYPE of flying bomb is then jettisened. A submarine successfully launched can surface, get a Loon on deck.

> Without further improvement of the weapon, New York, foreshadows Philadelphia and San Francisco

None of the American atom for manufactured could be carried by the Loon or any Hitler's top

other operational flying bomb. An atomic bomb, because of the long. heavy detonating mechanism, weigha more than four tons. The payload of the them there Loon is less than half this, Much big-

sidered practicable. There has been a recent official hint. however, that a new method of detonating atomic

If the overall weight of the alom bomb can be halved. weapons like the Loon, which the Americans are already massproducing, might be modified to

This development, or atomic rockets, would entirely alter Atomic Age strategy.

Submerged submarines are difficult to detect. When equipped with new, quick-get-away devices they will be able to evade attack by surface ships,

The failure of the U.S. ships to shoot down the Loon suggests that more work on defence

-(London Express Service)

C. V.R. Thompson Reports The American Scene

coffee in New York, respectione. It would be sheer folly again and shops are rationing it to 1 lb. per customer. I went to four and got none.

The price has jumped to 5s. lb., three times the pre-war

We can afford neither the man- the traditional charge of 4d. a power, the material, nor the cup to 8d. Said one snack bar tion with them.

Coffee is the national drink Such a force can be maintained of the US. Americans drink it W/HAT of the Army? At the only at the expense of our air before, during, after, and in on the vacuum cleaner prinoutset of war, military force and sea forces. And these are between meals. The run on the ciple is to be used to pick up would be required sufficient for absolutely essential in such shops was started by rumours street litter.

> Panicky housewives a r hoarding all the coffee they can

fallures in Brazil.

some or all of these, the at- war, if we survived initial attack, ed by Parliament for the fighting by one Eddle Borden, ex-New year's finest; pretty nearly per- will be nearly 60,000 tons. The 1949-50 estimates approv- ing comments on London a fine piece of work; one of the British system, the new ship York fight manager and now a fect. All the critics agree that West End bookmaker. Typical young Bobby Henrey steals the Bordenisms: Lady So-and-So picture. ARMY 2305 million and Lord Whatsit all owe us Quote from critic Archer Republican Party to all voters The total sum is probably as seems to be an affection of the keen-minded men of business municipal elections.

DOOSEVELT'S son, James, has set out on a political career. In a Los Angeles broadcast, he said he would campaign, as a fornia's Governorship, Said he: Snack bars have stepped up I repudiate all Communist support. I sha'l have no associa-

> NUSTMEN are about to become mechanised in New York. A gadget which works

CHOW BUSINESS: New York erities brought out the adjectives they used for the Sadler's Wells ballet for "The Fallen Idol," has just opened at an "art" cinema, It is expected to run at least a year.

PROADWAYITES are enjoy- markably fine dramatic picture;

tatking into the telephone and tainment. "Fallen Idol" is not THERE are queues for making their bets. It is such a for them. It is for those who respectable and cultured pas- believe their movie entertainment could and should be high

> LIOLIDAY: A Tennessee firm has started production of an automatic machine for use at Democrat of course, for Cali- beaches. For sixpence a sunbather can step into an aluminium cabinet and be squirted with suntan oil. The price is £50 a machine, and 35s. a gallon for the oil.

> > CPORTS: Professional football D clubs have decided to ban TV next season because their gates suffered so badly last senson. Baseball clubs are considering a similar move.

CHIPPING: That superliner due to be started at Newport News, Virginia, will be larger than most British shipping men thought. Her tonnage has been given as 40,000. But that is un-Said the critics: A re- der the American system of measuring ship tonnage. Under

DABYSITTERS will be pro-D vided without charge by the bookies money. Slow paying Winsten: There is a theory that in next month's Senate and

-- (London Express Service)

NANCY High Finance









Atlantic Pact Defence Talks Begin Today

"EXTREMELY IMPORTANT" DECISIONS EXPECTED

Paris, Nov. 28.—The Chiefs of Staff of the 12 Atlantic Pact nations, meeting here tomorrow, will open the biggest military planning conference in Continental Europe since the



Mr Ancurin Bevan, Britain's Minlater of Realth, garlanded for his 52nd birthday, addresses Indian students at London University, Mr Bevan, defending Britain's free National Health scheme, said that it was not such a burden on the national economy as its critics hid tried to make out.-London Express Service.

America's Role In Greece

Truman On Value Of Arms Aid

Washington, Nov. 28.— President Truman reported to Congress today that United States military aid, together with the courage and determination of the Greek people, had substantially eliminated the Com- would conduct essential navai Afghanistan was admitted as a

Greece. In this eighth report on the Military Assistance Programm to Greece and Turkey, Mr Truman added, however: "Neither the American nor the Greek people should be fulled into complacence by the marked improvement in the Greek mili-

tary situation. stubborn force whose persistent piled equipment and supplies resourcefulness can only be deemed surplus to American countered by equally persistent | needs. -Reuter. vigilance and patience."

The report covered the period from April 1 to June 30 this year, before the Greek guerillas announced their cease-fire in October.

"Without the Greek will to resist, it is unlikely that foreign | aid, or international d'plomacy. or fortuitous developments could have halted the drive of Communism toward the Mediterrancan," the President said. Mr Truman said that the United States would play an important role in the efforts of the United Nations to settle differences between Greece and her

an end to foreign aid to Greek He referred particularly to assistance given by Albania, which, he said, had been found by the United Nations to be primarily responsible for the threat to peace in the Balkans.

northern neighbours and to put

Radio Hongkong

6. "Hongkong Calling"—Programme Summary: 6.02. "It's Swingtime": 6.30. "Cantonese by Radio"—Given by Miss Lee Wallan and Mr S. K. Lee. (Studio). 6.50. "The Three Sums"—Instrumental Trio (With Vocal): 7. World News and News Analysis. (London Relay). 7.15. American Letter by Alistain Cooks. (London Relay Recorded). Cooke. (London Relay Recorded). Presented by Alleen Woods; 8, "From the Editorials." (London Relay), (Studio), 8.10, "Box 200"--Bert Gillette" at the Hammond
Organ; (Relay from the Forces Education Contre, Rowloon); 8,30, "The Blue Danube"—The True Story of the Strauss Family and their Contemporaries. (Episode 30), 9, "A Century of Music"—"Opera in the Italian Tradition"; A Talk by the Rev. Father T. F. Ryan. S.J. (Studio): 930, "Faust" Act 1. (Gounod); 9.53. Interlude; 10, Radio News Reci. (London Relay); 10.15. Weather | Report: 10.16. London Weather Report; 10.10. London Studio Melodies - A. Programme of Continuous Music by the Mtischrino Strings | and the Michael Krein | Guarter (Saxophone) | (BECTS) | 10.45, Dance To Benny | Goodman and His Orchestra: Peggy Lea (Guest Artist) | 11.15, Weather He port and World and Home Nume (Renowed London Relay); 11.30.

minate on Thursday with a meeting of the Defence Ministers of the 12 nations.

Conference sources said Mr A. V. Alexander, and an tonight that the meetings would address at a secret session of ulm at the setting up of "an the British defence collegeroverall defence plan" for the He will fly to Paris tomorrow. 12 Western powers

American and French Chiefs of which is expected to determine Staff met with elaborate security the defence strategy of Western precautions here in advance of Europe. the four days of defence talks. Fraser, Britain's First Sea Lord porters at the sirport, Mr Johnand Chief of Naval Staff, son skated lightly over the most General Omne N Bradley, controversial military problems Chairman of the United States of the day, but made it plain General Charles Lechunres, the eisions for Europe were in the French Chief of Air Staff, held making,-United Press. n two-and-a-half-hour discussion in the French Ministry of

were not allowed even to enter Gray Bream chief of the Ministry courtyard.

DEFENCE ZONES Well-informed quarters believe that the Chiefs of Staff riudied the following three t morrow main points of North Atlantic

1 - A definition of the de- before returning to the United fence zones with a general de- | States fence line along the Rhine or ; the Elbe

2 -- The mode of strategic in tervention, based probably on General Bradley's five points for North Atlantic defence given to Congress last July at the time of the Atlantic Millitary Pact credit vote.

3. The consequences of decislone on the above strength of divisions, co-operation among the 12 nations of the land, sen and air forces, division of milltary assistance and equipment -tandardisation.

\$1,000m. AVAILABLE These preparations for an integrated defence of the area

will be carried forward at the meetings this week. morrow are: Britain, Canada have presented a medical the United States, France, Bel-"lum, Holland, Luxembourg, Denmark, Norway, Italy, Portugal and Iceland.

General Bradley's tive points

That the United States would be charged with strategic bombing, that American and Western Union naval powers munist guerilla threat to operations while the other na- member of the United Nations tions concerned would maintain Food and Agriculture Organisatheir own harbour and constal tion today when the plenary munist regime following full defences, that the hard core of session of the annual Conthe ground power would come ference suspended its rules refrom Europe, aided by other quiring 30 days' notice. nations as they were able to i

Under the United States \$1,000,000,000 was made available for immediate expenditure and five did not vote.-Reuter. "Communist expansion is a along with quantities of stock-

JOHNSON IN LONDON

London, Nov. 28 .-- The United States Secretary of Defence, Mr Louis Johnson, on the first round of important milit ary conferences, today described Berlin, which is east of the Elbe River, as an intergral part of the defence of Western tives, in the New Zealand pen-

After a weekend in Germany, Mr Johnson arrived in London all four Maori seats.-Reuter.

The conference will cul- tonight for conferences tomorrow

night to participate in a meeting of the 12 Defence Ministers of This afternoon the British, the Atlantic Pact-a meeting

At a Press conference in Ber-Admiral of the Fleet Lord lin earlier today, and to re-Joint Chiefs of Staff, and that extremely important de-

> U.S. EXPERTS Copenhagen, Nov. 28 .- An eight-man American team of

Reporters and photographers military experts, led by Mi Northern European Division of the State Department, has completed its negotiations with Atlantic Pact countries and is expected to leave Copenhagen

The team is expected spend a few days in London

 No details of the negotiation have been released. Reuter

Juryman Fails To Appear

Awa Wong of the Eastland Ltd., Triping Building was fined \$50 this morning by Mr Justice Gould for failing to

appear for jury service: Wong when brought before the court plended that owing to his health he was unable to serve on a jury, and also that his work prevented him from

Mr Gould said that if his health was such that he was The 12 nations meeting to- unable to appear he should certificate to hat effect, and also he should have applied for exemption from service.

Afghanistan Joins FAO

Washington, Nov. 28 .--

This brought FAO membership to 62 nations. Fifty-three members voted in favour of Mu uni Defence Assistance Act, Afghanistan's admission. Two voted against, one abstained

Maoris Go To The Polls Today

Wellington, Nov. 28 .- Maorls, who always vote the day before the European electors, will tomorrow elect their four memhers to the House of Representaeral election.

Since 1943 Labour has held

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Look, Walter -- Junior missed another tackle! aren't you glad he len't getting hurt?"

Goodwill Gesture To U.S. Army

Sterilisation The Unfit May Become Essential -Bishop Barnes

Birmingham, Nov. 28. — The Right Rev. Ernest William Barnes, Bishop of Birmingham. who is well known for his outspoken statements on controversial questions, declared today that the time was fast coming when sterilisation of the unfit in Britain would be essential.

Speaking at a luncheon here, he said that at least 90 percent of feeble-mindedness was inherited. leagues and the Chinese staff questions, Mr Creech Jones adding: "A time is quickly coming when sterili- his morning from a Revenue said that the situation in the sation of the unfit will have to be essential in our neross the harbour to the sa social organisation.

be, in fact, the complement

of the welfare state." The creation of the welfare state was a great achievement and would doubtless be follower: elsewhere, he said, but social ictorius created new situations in which new and sometimes troublesome problems arose.

"We must educate our citiens to have smaller families Advance Un

Chungking Checked

(Continued from Page 1)

consultation through normal channels with other Commonwealth members.

Two hundred and twentyone members of the Nationalist Chinese Legislative Yuan, in a telegram transmitted through the Chinese Embassy in London, warned members of Par liament against—possible consequence in India of recognition of the Communist re-

Meanwhile, in New Delhi the Indian Prime Minister Jawahariai Nehru, said no heped for an early announcement on the recognition of the Chinese Communistz.

The Nationalist telegram ap-

pealed to all anti-Communist democratic and peace-loving peoples" not to abet Communism by word or deed. It said, "Should the Chinese Communists, with your financial and material help, succeed in over-running South China and should International Communism succeed in utilising the industrial resources of the Northwestern provinces and North China and in harnessing the manpower of hundreds of millions of Chinese people, we shudder at the ihought of what lies in store for Hongkong and Malaya as well as Burma, Ceylon and India with which you are bound by Commonwealth ties."

SAME TECHNIQUE

To concede to the demand of a few for the establishment of commercial relations with 'he i Chinese Communists was contrary to the traditional concept of justice and fair play of the British people, it continued. "The Chinese Communists are recognise the blockade, which it at Nanking would be assigned to tioned letter and spirit the tioned letter and the tioned l technique of their Russian masters in an attempt to oust all vestiges of what they choose to call Western imperialism from Chinese soil."

The Nationalist telegram said Eastern front: the proposed formation of a conlition government "allegedly representative of some 26 poll-

It said: "It consists of persons now prisoners in the hands | 2. The D'partment said it of the Chinese Communists. "actively pressing" the The ship was en route from From your rich experience in Chinese Communist officials in Hongkong to Shanghal." It was dealing with the Communists Peking to obtain the releast of scheduled to go to Koren, then you must have come to know the United States, Navy flyers; to Japanese and Philippine ports that in the Communist die- William Smith and Elmer Ben- before returning to New York. tionary coalition government der, who failed to return from The master of the vessel reis but a synonym for Com- hy training flight over Communist dictatorship. - United munist-held to territory on taking water and no one was in-

"Sterilisation may well! We must have medically controlled sterilisation of the grosser forms of unfitness "

Many were beginning to think that medically controlled euthanasia for defective infants should be an element of Britain's rocial policy,

Replying to a questioner, who referred, to the dangerous nature of the operation by which women were sterilized, Dr Barnes said: "Steriusation for a man is quite easy and there is no danger in it. The medical authorities seem to believe that sterilisation for a woman, with the present exmedical and surgical skill, will Cecil. not ultimately be dangerous.

"We have to look at the facts. This problem was consider a by have been exhibited in England, the Brock Committee, which America, France, Germany and eported in favour of medically Japan, controlled sterilisation-not as a punishin nt, that idea is impossible, but is a means of promoting the sociel nealth of the community,

"The idea is new; it is contrary to our traditions. It seems to be an offence against our human instincts, but what after native is there? The need is of Filipino notables to Hongthere confronting us,

"If you doubt it, take (1) Fernando Lopez, the Viceopportunity of griting knowledge | President elect. such as you can get in this city | health authorities."-Reuter.

Of Firecrackers the accompaniment of

Accompaniment

J.W. MacIntyre Brown, retiring Chief Preventive Officer, waved farewell to his col-

Emanuel Shinwell, Secretary

General J. W. Leonard, US

Military Attiche, at a cere-

mony at the Royal Military

Academy at Sandhurst, Above,

Mr Shinwell inspects officer.

cadets, with Gen, Leonard, and

Field Marshal Sir William

Slim, Chief of the Imperial

General Staff.

"Mac" Leaves To

to Australia on retirement afer 29 years' service.

The launch was escorted by spasmodic bursts of crackers the shops, Crackers Kowloon Wharf. were also fired from sampans had only been necessary for the in the vicinity of Stone Pier from where the launches left.

Chinese Paintings Show

An exhibition of Chinese paintings by Mr Chow Yat traordinarily rapid advance of Fung opens today at the Hotel

Mr Chow studied under the famous Chinese artist, the late Mr Ko Ki Fung. His paintings

The Exhibition is open until

Notable Visitors From P.I. Here

The President Cleveland which arrived from Manila this morning brought a large party kong for a week's holiday. Heading the party is the Hon-

The party was niet by the quite easily by consulting the Philippine Consul. Mr Jose Rodrigues.

Nationalists Shell Ship For Hour Off Shanghai

(Continued from Page 1)

many passengers were aboard. government had falled to The captain also radioed: answer an American protest "One ship kept after us and against the shelling, off Shangfired for one hour, getting up at hai on November 15, of another close range. The darkness and Isbrandtsen steamer, the Flying rain apparently stopped it tem- Cloud. That attack came one porarily." His message con- month after the Nationalist detinued: "The first burst of fire tention of the Flying Trader. was 20 shots between the foremust and bridge, with the obvious intention of putting holes in the ship. There was no spokesman, Mr Michael McDerwarning of the shelling. were hit with 20 mm and 40 mm | States Embassy in China was and three-inch shells "

"GOOD AND ANGRY" Isbrandisen said officials the Company were "good an angry-it's about reached limit. The whole thing is an outrage. Our weakness is their

responsible for endangering was established. American lives.

Communists have ordered de-

October 19 1948

modation for ten to 12 passen- 3. The State Department gers. It was not known how said the Chinese Nationalist TO FOLLOW GOVT.

> 4. The State Department We mott, revealed that the United prepared to follow the fleeing Nationalist government to its next capital if Chungking fell to the advancing Communists. Mr McDermott said the Department had no information as to whether the Nationalists intended to get up a new capital

The United States does not in Chengtu or somewhere else, tional law, and had warned the open the American Embassy Nationalists they will be held when a new Nationalist capital

In its telegram to the Secre-There were these develop- tary of State, Mr Dean Acheson, ments on the troublesome Far the Isbrandtsen company said, "We cannot too strongly protest 1. The State Department said to you against these unlawful It had received no word from attacks upon our legitimate the United States consulate staff tical parties" was a "puppet in Mukden whom the Chinese commerce and against which attacks we have repeatedly asked you to take effective

ported that the ship was not

Preparations For-Inquiry Into Nigerian Riots

Lagos, (Nigeria), Nov. 28. — Preparations were being made here today for a full public inquiry into the Nigerian riots.

The Inquiry Commission, under Sir William Fitzgerald, former Chief Justice of Palestine, will concentrate on the initial disturbances at the Enugu coalfields, where between 20 and 40 striking miners were killed when the police opened fire.

Miners at Enugu have been striking for basic daily wage of 5s. 10d. This had been opposed by the Nigerian Govern-ment on the grounds that it would, increase the price of coal by 2s. 6d. a ton and place the country at a disadvantage with her competitors.

Disorders spread from Enugu to Port Harcourt, where workers declared a general strike, to Aba, a few miles away, and over the week-end to Onitsha and Calabar, north As a goodwill gesture from the British Army to their and north-least respectively of American colleagues, Mr Port Harcourt.

of State for War, recently Police opened fire on rioters presented a silver George II in Onltsha after trying to discup dating back to 1742 to perse them with tear gas and baton charges. Three Africans were wounded.

> The country was still tense today, and a state of emergency and Press censorship remained in force.—Reuter.

HOUSE QUERIES

Nov. 28,—The London, Colonial Secretary, Mr Arthur Creech Jones, told Parliament today that he had no evidence that the riots in Nigeriawhere between 20 and 40 striking miners have been recrackers on the prays, Mr killed-were fomented from the

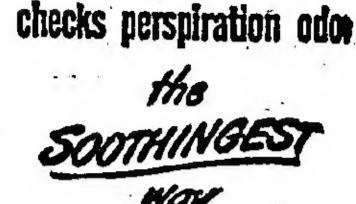
Replying to a barrage of

launch which conveyed him disturbed areas was under control. He said it was reported from Port Harcourt-Mr Brown, accompanied by where there was serious rio ing his daughter, Chris, is going and looting on Friday-that the authorities were receiving considerable assistance from local residents. They were engaged another Revenue launch with in recovering goods solen from

> Mr Creech Jones said that it Governor to use the police service in Nigeria.

He hoped these forces would be sufficient, but if the Governor should want any additional assistance the Government must con-

sider It .-- Reuter.





PRESS **PHOTOGRAPHS**

Chung Tin Bldg., Tel: 27781

taken by the South Chine Morning Post and Hong Kong Telegraph Staff Photographers.

> are on view in the Morning Post Building.

ORDERS BOOKED.

UNDER THE DISTINGUISHED PATRONAGE OF H.E. THE GOVERNOR SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM, ECMG.

COMMANDO BRIGADE. R.M. **PRESENTS**

"CREST of THE WAVE"

NON STOP VARIETY

AT THE

CHINA FLEET CLUB THEATRE TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW AT 9.30 P.M.

SEATS \$10

Obtainable From:—TSANG FOOK PIANO CO. Marina House.

In Aid of the Anti: T.B. Association.

Garden Fete

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THE HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

Organised By The Women's Auxiliary

TO BE HELD IN THE GROUNDS OF

BY RIND PERMISSION OF LT. GEN. SIR ROBERT MANSEEGH, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., G.O.U-IN-C. HONGKONG

TO-DAY

FROM 5 P.M. TO 8 P.M.

ADMISSION SS. TICKETS ON SALE AT RECEPTION OFFICE, HONGKONG HOTEL.

(GIFTS AS PRIZES FOR THE LUCKY DIP WILL BE GRATE-FULLY LECEIVED AND MAY DE SENT TO HELEP.C. MORNING POST BUILDING.)

THE SEARCH IS BRITAIN'S SPORTSMAN YEAR

By ARCHIE QUICK

The annual election of "The Sportsman of the Year," organised by the "Sporting Record," is now coming along. First winner three years ago was Bruce Woodcock, with Sydney Wooderson second; the following year it was Denis Compton with Reg Harris next; the next time Compton again topped the poll with Freddie Mills in second place.

Who wins in 1949? We have four outstanding world champions-Mills, lightheavyweight boxer, Johnny Leach, table tennis, Tommy Price, speedway, and Reg Harris professional cycling.

Compton fell away from his previous high standard, and Len Hutton became the leading batsman. Then, of course, 18-year-old Philip Mickman, of Nottingham, swam the Channel, while Rinty Monoghan is also a world boxing champion, although not a very convincing one.

The perennielly young Don Finlay is still our best hurdler at 40 years of nge, and Bill Nankeville follows the line of succession of England's great milers. For Soccer, I would not hesitate to nominate Raich Carter, whose player-managership of Hull City is proving so successful.

golfer. Maureen Gardner and not only set up the unparalleled again put Freddie Mills second, Sylvin Cheesman the runners, and John Curry, lawn tennis

DRAW

London, Nov. 28, The draw for the second round competition proper of the Football Association Cup. to be played on Saturday, December 10, was made as follows:

Hartlepools United & Nor with City Wittford v Netherfield Excler City v Chester Chelmsford City v lpswich Town

Doneaster Revels v Mans field Town Yeovil Town v Gillinghium Southport or Barrow Bradford City Carlisle United v. Swindon

Town. Weymouth or Aldershot v Hereford United. Northampton Town v. Torquay United. Newport County v Gateshead Nottingham Forest v. Stock-

port County. Rochdale v Notts County

Darlington or Crewe Alexandra v. Oldbam Athletic. Nuneaton Borough v. Mossley. Wrexham v. Southend United ---Reuter.

ALAN STEPTO LEAVES

Alan Stepto, Army, Interport and KCC fast bowler. left this morning by the ss. leave from the 25th Field Regiment, RA. He will not be returning here.

Two Sundays ago he hit 136 runs for the 2/6 Gurkhas against the Occasionals at Chater Road—the highest individual knock of the season so far in local cricket.

In England he played for the Sutton Cricket Club and for BATTING: England ATC while an air cadet during the war. He went to Springgrove

Grammar School, among the other Grammarians at school at the same time with him being the English Olympic and Empire Games sprinters, Sylvia Cheeseman and Dorls Batter.

Record Holders

Auckland, Nov. 28.—George Sutherland and Eric Coy, holders of the Empire Games' hammer and discus throwing records respectively, are among the 65 athletes who will represent

Sutherland, who is now 46 101/8 inches.

Eight officials will accompany the contestants.-Reuter.

professional sprint cycling Leach fourth. championships of the world in

own game and where it hurts outstanding star; only Charlie mored and consequently it has Ward at all consistent.

Then again we must not forget? My own personal vote would been a terrific boost for British i the Indies. -Bunty Stephens, the be for Reg Harris as No 1, He sport over the water. I would leaf of winning the amateur and Horatio Carter third, and Johnny

> succeedive sensons, but he has I have not mentioned prosince consistently won his races [fessional golf, for after all the in every corner of Europe Americans swamped us in the against the crack Continental Ryder Cup and South African Bobby Locke won the Open This has beaten them at their Championship There was no of Quigley's quality. Clubs like

THE CHOICE?



Nomination for Britain's Sportsman of the Year-Eastern for Brisbane on Reg Harris, World Professional Sprint Cycling Champion. He is here shown defeating the Dutch star, Jan Derksen, for the title.

Second Division League Cricket Averages

S. E. M. Bux (IRC)	4	1	122	92*	40.66
D. Langston-Jones (KCC)		ī	148	102*	37,00
V C Bond (KCC)		ĩ	134	47	26.80
B Dhabher (KGVS)		ī	125	31	25.00
Λ T. Lee (RCC)		-	128	5 7	21.33
Eric Ho (University)		-	113	41	18.83
A E Noronha (Recreto)		_	111	40	18.50
*Not Out Qualification		o runs.			

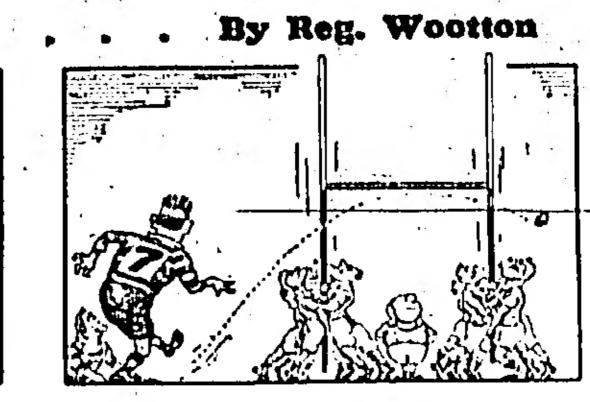
Inns. N.O. Runs H.S. Aver

BOWLING:

1	•				
	Overs	Maidens	Runs	Wickets	Aver.
O. J. Dunne (KGVS)		11	Ø0		3.33
A. T. Lee (KCC)		23	118	22	5.36
Owen (Commandos)	·		129		5.37
J. Hurst (RAF)			103	. 19	5.42
the (Commended)	-		57	10	5.70
Dowding (Commandos)	51	15	110		5.78
G. Vale (R. Navy)	69.3		124	19	0.52
A. D. Ebrahlm (IRC)	. 69	15	141	19	7.42
Y. Motiwala (IRC) "	-		132	- 1	7.76
D. G. White (KCC)	. 40:5			14	7.85
F. D. Bottomley (KGVS) 51.5				8.21
D. E. Remedios (Recreio) 42.1		115		9.66
G. Ellioit (University) .	. 41.4		145		7 7 2
P. Hards, (Dockyard)	. 37.2		134		
E. Noise (R. Navy)	. 42.2				10.60
Eric Ho (University)	. 35	<u>. 4</u>	117		10.63
C. Guterres (Recrelo) .	. 56:	15	141		10.84
D. Davenport (RAF)	. 43:	ຸ 13	110	. 10	11.00
A. R. Osmund (Recrelo	30.5		127	11	11.54
B. K. Poh (University)	. 51.5		155	- 12	12.91
Qualification: 10				6 3	
			•		

SPORTING SAM





Transfer Fees Skyrocketing

Up and up go these silly transfer fees. A director of a club which is trying to obtain Eddie Quigley, Sheffield Wednesday star, tells me that Wednesday value him at £35,000. The would-be purchasers offered a mere £20,000.

At this rate footballers will soon be worth-to everyone but themselvesmore than film stars. But what a risk the buyers take, with the knees and ankles of star footballers so vulnerable.

payment that Sheffield Wednesday are after in the case of Quigley who has asked for a transfer. The barter story for its duration threatens to make the Don Revie scrint look like a snap deal in Petticont Lane.

EXCHANGE DIFFICULT So many clubs want insideforwards. So few have the class

of player to exchange for a man to start with the idea that they will do business only on an exchange basis but it hardly ever works. Revie went from Leicester to Hull for example, in a £20,000 cash deal between the clubs.

Quigley is one of the six best inside-forwards in the country Yet Wednesday have told interested clubs they want to exchange him for a man of "similar ability." All right, Let's see who wants to go to Hillsborough. Mortensen? Penrson? Mannion? Shackleton? Morris? Steel? None of these.

Wednesday can start the auction right away, and then see where Quigley would like to go

STUDIES ECONOMICS

If you ever wonder why transfer negotiations are so long consider the complications when Wolves start talking business with Bournemouth about Forbes, Questions that have to be settled are (a) Would Forbes go to Bournemouth? (b) Would Cross suit Wolves in part exchange? (c) Can Cross be persuaded to trainers whose feelings seem to leave Bournemouth? even then there is (d) Will well-meant criticism. Bournemouth agree to the fee Wolves will also want?

down on young Cross, winger anapping up the chance of a or centre-forward, sparely built, radio interview on the subject now studying economics at and angrily telling the listening Bournemouth. "A move would public where Patrick's criticism set my studies back a year, was ill-founded. and I still have three more years to do" be explains. STAR HURDLER

Duncan White, of Ceylon, finished second America's Roy Cochran in the Olympic 400 metres hurdles. will probably go to New Zealand for the Empire Games after all. The authorities at Loughborough College, where he is studying Physical Education, have agreed to grant him

leave of absence, White, who earlier this seathe track, expects to run the 220 yards and quarter-mile flat, as well as 440 yards hurdles.

MUST HAVE PASSPORTS Support for the Italian Soccer team when they play England at Tottenham on Wednesday, November 30, decision of the British Con-

ulate in Rome. A man who had bought 150 from the Italian tourist agency with whom he has been cooperating stating that the British Consulate have refused to grant collective passports for

'AS YOU LINE UP---'

Canon A. Wellesley Orr, Rural Dean of Kingston, has tried his hand at writing a footballers' shymn, which was

FC. Its rather intricate metre at the end of the first session sets itself into the famous old Davis led by five frames to one. Wessex tune—"Mine eyes have seen the glory." Here is the Scores, with Davis first doubtedly the Oxford player,

about your feet,

And you face the opposing, which know you're out to beat, Then the Lord of Life calling, 'mid the friendly cries which greet. "Play up and play the game!"

RISK-TAKING

There is something rather bewildering in the preliminary training arrangements for the six girls going to New Zenland Why take the risk? next year to represent us in the Empire Games.

The girls have been told that they must not take part in any game likely to enuse physical injury before December 16, the sailing date. Even a gentle run at hockey is barred.

Yet all six were invited up to Cambridge on November Reuter. 26 to compete in an athletic meeting at Fenner's and the invitation was accompanied by an urgent request from the WAAA that they should all come together and treat ... the meeting as part of their training for the Empire Games.

Apart from the normal risks attending an athletic meeting of this sort, the danger of pulled muscles is increased in cold wintry weather, while running perhaps on a sodden track, mand today when stumps

-- (London Express Service)

Ex-Champion Criticises Australian Slugging

Some Sydney boxing trainers are kicking back viciously at former Australian champion Vic Patrick four runs to reach his century because he criticised "sock 'em" methods followed in for Victoria while C. McDonald gymnasiums.

Vic criticised the system where "socking" ability and the ability to take a "sock" is considered more important Hurbert, who each claimed five mitted to the office. Singles will be

The champ's former manager, Ern McQuillan, is leading the And have been burt by the mild and

McQuillan kicked off The Bournemouth plan falls counterblast to Patrick by

At the Sydney Stadium he rooms. His theme was how ungrateful Patrick was to criticise the very methods which took the boxer to fame and fortune-and kept him there for eight years.

SUMMING-UP

But Patrick never levelled any criticism at McQuillan in the first place. It was just son had intended to retire from general summing-up of the methods he used to win his fights, as compared with those used by Americans Freddie Dawson Rudy Cruz and Harold Dade in Australia today.

with Rudy Cruz' opinion that Australian fighters are "slughappy" trained and taught mainly to be stronger and probably be greatly reduced by harder-hitting than their op-

stand tickets for the match and "slug-happy" that boiled up ranged for police and club witrecently went to Rome to com- McQuillan and other trainers nesses of the meetings and then plete arrangements for his and in retaliation to say that made an exposure of the whole party has received a message Patrick, like Dawson and Cruz, thing. have a very limited knowledge of the training methods in this phasised that there was no sugcountry.-United Press.

DAVIS LEADS LINDRUM

former World Champion, and sung at a footballers' service in Horace Lindrum, of Australia, his church, St Paul's, Kingston began their three-day match in the News of the World £1,500 He dedicated it to Kingstonian | snooker tournament today, and

1 59 and 94 to 34.

frames to four at the close, each player winning three frames during the evening session. The evening scores were (Davis first) 69 to 80, 60 to 59, 52 to 92, 82 to 60, 58 to 76, 90 to 47.

BEATS TEAM SWEDISH

London, Nov. 28.—The English First Division team, Chelsen, bent the AIK Football Club of Stockholm by two goals to one after being led at half time 1-0 at Simmford Bridge Stadium

and Bowie and Bentley replied

Warned Off The Turf

Adelaide, Nov. 28.-Two men were today warned off day of the game .-- Reuter. the turf indefinitely by the Committee of the South Australian Jockey Club for boomed arguments at Patrick proposing to use an elecin corridors and dressing- trical battery on horses in a scheme to win large sums of money.

> who told the enquiry that he Memorial Stadium last night had been approached by the men to work with them. He said he was told that the scheme would return him a pro-

fit of between £3,000 and £5,000 yearly. by the men that he must guarannot be searched and that the

Patrick says he now agrees they would arrange for the bat-Mr Keating told the inquiry that he realised the possibilities of landing the culprits in a net.

Accordingly, he encouraged It was precisely this term their visits, kept a diary, ar-The Committee of Inquiry em-

gestion of impropriety by a jockey whose name had been mentioned by the men concerned, and who attended the inquiry on the invitation of the Committee.—Reuter.

London; Nov. 28.—Joe Davis, Not Good Enough -Except As An International

London, Nov. 27. - The outstanding figure in the English first trial teams is un-(Davis concedes 20 points in C. E. Winn. This three-quarter, As you line up for the each frame) were 93 to 29, 83 who has already got his Blue whistle, with the ball to 55, 98 to 41, 56 to 65, 63 to for cricket, has not been considered good enough by the Varsity captain to include in the Oxford side, which has an exceptionally strong back division

Winn has been playing extremely well for the Rosslyn Park Club and his form has caught the selectors, eye. Should he do well in the trial and get his cap it would be the second season running when a man unable to make the University team has gone on to International status.—Reuter.

TWICE HOLES Buenos Aires, Nov. 28,-Miss

Marjorio Merchant, who is 18, twice holed out in one in round of 18 holes at the Lomas G. Nilsson scored for the AIK Athletic Club here. She sunk her too shots on the fourth and 'eighth' greenz.-Reuter.

MORE PEOPLE IN

London, Nov. 28 .- Although it does not get the public attention of such games as football and cricket, the ancient game of bowls is rapidly increasing in popularity in Britain.

Last year 74 new clubs joined the English Bowling Association, making the total membership 2,026 clubs. Many thousands of men, and women have turned to this. restful game, considering it the ideal recreation in a world of hurry and hard work.

The individual bowls championship is one of the hardest titles of any sport to win in England, Last summer 47,108 players took part in this event. Although by nature a summer game, bowls has not closed down with the coming of winter. There are 45 Indoor clubs nfillinted to the EBA, who keep playing through the winter on indoor rinks all over the country.

having to pay their own ex-|ships-played on the Old Course penses. Britain's bowlers have at Fanling last Sunday were as declined to take part in the follows: Empire Games at Auckland enrly next year, but a British Goldman 5 and 41 E. R. Mackay team is at present on its way to beat G. O. W. Stewart at the 19th; South Africa to tour there .--

Victoria Ahead In Sheffield Shield Match

Perth. Nov. 28.—Victoria. out for 306 in their second innings, were in comwere drawn in their Sheffield Shield match against West Australia.

West Australia, 105 behind on the first innings (154 to 259) scored 61 for the loss of two wickets towards the close of today's play and were then Handleaps as at date of draw. % 350 runs behind with eight wic- difference of combined handleaps kets standing.

Ken Meuleman failed by only

The best bowling performan- wishing to play should be appended cen were by C. Puckett and M. on the list in the Clubhouse or sub-Victorian wickets, Puckett for played in he morning and four-114 runs and Herbert for 82

Meuleman was very patient today when a life more enterfigures of 10/194, but Victoria appear likely to gain an out-

MEXICAN CAGE STARS WIN IN MANILA

Mexican basketball team racked Penn v Mrs Latimer; Mrs Smalley They were trapped by the up a 72-64 win over an v Mrs J. Brown; Mrs Coombs v hairman of the Stipendiary College Fire Lafors a 10 000 Mrs Webb; Mrs A. M. Brown v Chairman of the Stipendary College Five before a 10,000 Mrs Lissaman; A Mrs Strickland v Stewards, Mr J. E. Keating, capacity crowd at Rizal Mrs Watkinson; Mrs Rudrof v Mrs The Mexican squad, towering an average of eight inches over their Filipino opponents, trailed 13 points at the end of the first 10 minutes as they played a

Mexicans switched abruptly to play has been designated by Mrs tee that the jockey's gear would a man-for-man technique that | J. D. Clarue who has k effectively blanked Ateneo star jockey would not be questioned Luis "Moro" Lorenzo, who had or examined. The men said counted 19 points up to then tery to be secreted in the lockey's 6 feet two inches,-Associated

Results of the first and second Freed with the necessity of rounds of the Club Champion-

> 1st Round: N. A. Brown beat L. A. E. Lissaman beat F. D. Hunter 2 and 1; R. K. Collings beat E. T. McMullen 5 and 4; W. O. Davies best B. B. Gordon 5 and 4; F. Groves beat A. R. de Pinna 3 and 1; K. S. Kinghorn received a walk-over from J. D. Mackle; G. G. D. Carter beat F. K. Wallace 5

> 2nd Round; E. R. Mackay beat N. A. Brown 1 up; A. E. Littaman best R. K. Collings 7 and 8; W. G. Davies best F. Groves 2 and 1; G. G. D. Carter beat K. S. Kinghorn 6 and 4, Winner of the Bogey Pool played over the New Course was Mr J. F.

Lynch (Handleap 22) who returned a card of 5 up. Starting Times: Tines may now be booked by members for the New Course in the usual manner through the Club office. These will afternate with unreserved times which are only bookable at the Course.

Starting times for Saturday aftermoons may also be booked through the Club office. Competition — Open Foursomes, close on Sunday, December 18. Entrance fee \$5.00 per couple Please enter names on list at Fanting or submit names to office. Matches - "Over 43's and Under 45's": Members so reminded that

this match takes place on Sunday,

December 18 and names of those

somes in the afternoon. LADIES SECTION

At the Committee meeting held prise might have embled him immediately after the general meeting the draw was made for the to pass the 100. Puckett's pace Taggart Cup which will be played bowling gave him matches on the New Course at Fanling. The first round is to be played by December 13, the second round by January 2, the third by January 17 right win to-morrow, the final the semifinals. by January 31 and

the final by February 14. The draw for the first round is as follows: Mrs Turnbull v Mrs Belby; Mrs Armstrong v Mrs Wal; Mrs Cassidy v Mrs Collis: Mrs Saville v Mrs Pote-Hunt: Mrs A. Mackie v Mrs Mundy; Mrs M. C. Mackle v Mrs Plercy; Miss Cuthbertson v Mrs Clarue: Mrs M. Slewart v Mrs El-Hot; Mrs Wallem v Mrs Prophot;

On Thursday, December 15, a Mr Kenting said he was told cautious zone defence. Then the vious "Third Thursday" days. The

> The Mexican team averages runner-up was Mrs J. Strickland with a nett 73. Twenty players entered the Competition which was the first Sunday event to be held.

SLUGGING IT OUT



Chuck Hunter, of Cloveland, Ohlo, blasts a huirraising left to the ear of Alvin Williams, a full-blooded Caddo Indian from Wichita, Kansas, during their eightwound bout in Cleveland. Hunter won the decision.

Trying

Canada at the Empire. Games here in February. years of age, set the hammer record at Sydney in 1938 with a throw of 159 ft. 97/8 inches. Coy established the discus record at the same Games with 146 ft.









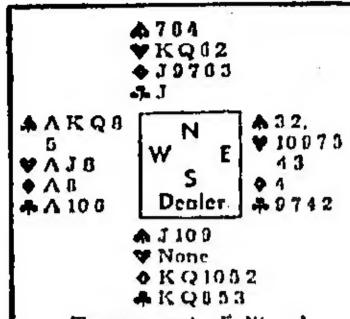




• FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

. MCKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Misunderstood Bid Breeds Bad Double



Tournament- E-W vul North East Double Pass

BY WILLIAM E. MORENNEY

Western Tournament in Califorms a nice write-up.

the article in The Bridge quite a good many years ago. World, which was written by She ." Douglas Steen of Los Angeles

North was trapped into doubling because his partner had not only made an opening bid. but later made a second free bid. South was not valuerable and was hoping that he and his partner could take a sacrifice a probably certain

The play of the head was very interesting. Declarer won the opening lend of the king of diamonds in duminy and ledthe Jack of hearts. North wonthis trick with the queen and returned a diamond. Declarer ruffed, then led a small heart and finessed dummy's eight spot, North winning with the

At this point North returned the club, which was won in duminy with the acc. Now declarer did not make the mislake of eashing the acc of Instead he led spades: trumped the fourth round, declarer overtrumped. picked up the last trump by leading a heart to the ace, and thus he lost only one club and two hearts, making his con-

Check Your Knowledge

1. Name the largest of Great Britain's Channel islands: 2. Which part of the body is the mastoid?

3. When and where was Mahatma Gandhi assassinated"

4. What is the capital

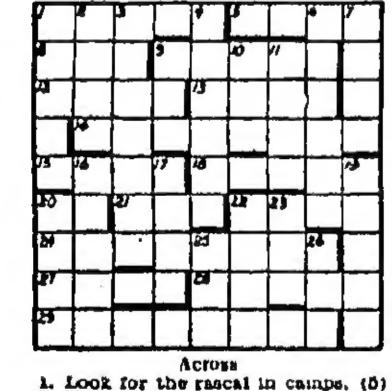
Kansu Province, China? fly from Hawati to San Fran-

6. What name is given to

the elected legislature of Eire?

(Answers in Column 5)

CROSSWORD



 B. The proper study of mankind and Pope. (3) 9. Prace ones are got down to. (5)
12. Part of the goar I am using. (4)
13. Did disturbed Cato wear it? (4) Remit bet or make an enemy, (8) Young chap in a aling. (4)
Bwitt thoroughtere with Johnsonian associations, (5) Hamlet was undecided whether or not to. (2) 21. Utter. (3) 22. Just to remind you briefly. 24. Melt seer and cut down 27. Pish of the herring family in 28. Beheaded species of onion begins to show where it might grow. (b)

Spruce in markets. (6). Needed with attention. (4) Early form of religion is as minim. (7)
Appears. (6)
C. Value. (6)
Colten applied to a Scot. (4)
A small liap is a mammal flying in reverse. (3)
C. A ton of this is soft. (3)
C. A ton of this is soft. (3)
C. A ton uplet she is wooden. (4)
C. Lear changes before ten. (5)
C. May be printed. (4)
Co. He was venerable. (4) He was venerable. (4) 22. Butter will in some mouths. (4)
23. A slippery oustomer classed with
the butterfly. (3)
25. May be heard as a senice or not

26. Thus a ponny is in turi.

Done to errors and omissions



COOL OR HOMES WARM UP

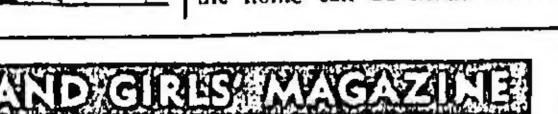
By PAUL F. ELLIS

LIERE'S a new way to beat in summer and warmer in win- Christmas. the summer heat and the ter.

At the same time, he said, has made a strong protest winter cold: planned planting the home owner can save on fuel against the aloof attitude of times and shrubs.

Their

James L. E. Ingenfritz, presi-bills, dent of the American Associa-B Thus, according to the expert, the home can be made cooler



Punch Took a Train Trip

CHANGED

NAME

-And His Pet Bear Went Along With Him-

By MAX TRELL

6671ALKING about train-trips," Mr Punch was raying to I Bridge World gave the Knarf and Hanid, the shadows with the turned-about names; "I once look poor little Butter-Today's hand is taken from cup on a train trip. That was

OR WRITE,

JUST SIGN

WHE HAME

AG USUAL

"Who was poor little Butters eup*" Knarf interrupted Buttercup," said Mr Punch; "poor little Buttercup was a black bear. She was my favourite pet. Of course," he ndded the next moment, "Butterrup when't really poor, and she exctainly wasn't little. But she did go into quite a bit of trouble. On this train-trip, though, she made herself very h-lpful,

pipe Knarf and Hanid both her begged Mr Punch to tell them all about this train-trip with poor little Buttercup.

Long Trip trip, and it was the first time whamed I felt,

should find trains strange answered Mr Punch. see anything pulling the train, locomotive, puffing smoke and jumped back on the train! plained what a locomotive was, little tired thing some help. and yow strong it was, and how up and down hills, and over bridges, and around mountains. CHESS PROBLEM BORN today, you must have parallel lines of thought at one bridges, and around mountains. CHESS PROBLEM BORN today, you must have parallel lines of thought at one bridges, and around mountains. Transactions and contracts for physicals and Prices at the close of the switching between December. Official morning session, were:

and through tunnels, "But poor little Buttercup just kept on laughing, and said she didn't think the locomotive was strong at all. In fact, at that moment she pointed a paw out of the window and growled 5. Name the first woman to to me that the locomotive wasn't pulling at all."

"You mean it stopped?" Knarf and Hanid both excla fried. Mr Punch nodded, "Yes, it

had stopped. So I explained to Buttercup that all locomotives stopped now and then. They stopped at different stations, to let people off and on, But Buttercup didn't believe me. She was sure it had stopped just to rest, or because it was too tired to go any further. White to play and mate in thre However, I finally convinced Buttercup that the locomotive problem: wouldn't stop again until we 1, R-R6, any; 2, Q, R, or Kt reached the next station, 'You mates.



Ten Minutes

ful for hardly ten minutes for home owners," he said. "Well," said Mr Punch, "I later, when the train started Meanwhile, a new tree to forget whether we were going going up a steep hill, to my take the place of the Americant

on a train. She found it very how Buttereup took this. I not require the biennial pruning thought it would only make her of lower branches. "Why did she find it strange?" laugh more than ever But it Furthermore, the new tree asked Hand, who didn't see didn't. Before I could say a reaches a height of 25 to 30 why anybody, including a bear, word, or try to stop her, she feet in seven years and at sprang out of the window, dash- | maturity it reaches to 125 feet. "She couldn't figure out why ed up to the front of the loco- The leaves do not have to be CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE development. the train should be moving," motive, seized the front of it in raked up in the autumn. Their "That's her paws, and gave it a pull thin and soft tissues decompose because, when she put her head with all her might! And she almost overnight and help to out of the window, she couldn't kept right on pulling it, until it fertilise the ground, United the ear, 3, Jan, 30, 1948 in New got to the top of the hill, and Press. All she could see was a big then she gave it a push, and When I explained to was a wonderful thing for her her that the locomotive was to do I was very proud of pulling the train, she just her. But all she would say was laughed in my face. So I ex- that she had to give the weak

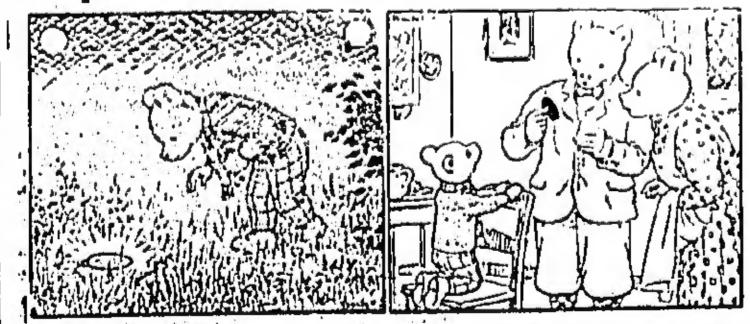
Poor little Buttercup!"

By V. de BARBIERI Black, 12 pieces.

-			20				
1 12		1		ζ^{Ω}_{-2}		· e	
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	I			771		7	П
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113.11		10.5		1	,Q,	,	

Solution to yesterday's

Rupert & a Mare's Nest-13



The great flock of birds disap- ing it up he hinds it is very light. pears in the darkness and doesn't Mr. Bear greets him cheerily. teturn, so Rupert hurries homewards. " Hullo. Rupert, have you found me As he goes something taintly glow- a mare's nest?" he calls. "Not ing on the ground catches his eye yet," laughs Rupert, "but I've and he bends forward. "It looks brought something else, look." like a sort of seal or medal," he "What on earth is it?" says his I' Who can have dropped it? tather. "There's a picture on it of must show this to Daddy. Pick- a bird with a very long beak." Recipes Serve Four

ageous action helps.

By Harry F. O'Neill





BY THE WAY by Beachcomber

James L. E. Elgenfritz, president of the American Association of Nurserymen, reports that one of the surest ways to such scientific planning can make a house warmer, Higenfritz control climate on a good-sized said, is the use of hedges or lot as much as 10 to 15 degrees. trees and shrubs to break the prefers to adopt an "uncowind. He pointed out that to heat an ordinary house, it takes twice as much fuel at a temperature of 32 degrees and a mind of 12 miles an hour as it does for the same temperature of these miles are the closs for the same temperature of these miles are the closs for the same temperature of these miles are the closs of these miles are the closs of these miles are the closs of these miles are the close of the same temperature the close of the same temperature that the close of the clo and a wind of three miles att glamour is purely academic

> that the fitter requirements of Runcorn.
>
> of 32 degrees and a 12-mile The Dark Horse (VIII)
>
> wind than it is for zero tem
> wind than it is for zero temperature and little wind.
>
> And as for cooling the house:
>
> ligenfritz reports that by shirt, "A new idea, sir," said using one or more trees close William briskly; so briskly
>
> Bic to the dwelling the roof can be that Sir Edward wondered

the tree shades the roof and lard he knew. Moreover Wilthe west wall, the temperature him showed no sign of exin the house may be reduced as cossive drink. "Explain yourmuch 20 to 40 degrees. Such manned planting, he said, climinates the furnace."

New Science The new science - climatic

to be used by more and more home builders, according to Ilgenfritz.

"A great field is opening up to co-ordinate local measurements of prevailing winds, tem-Mr Punch stopped to fill his just well and see!' I said to peratures, rainfall, sun position and other natural phenomena with plantings, which, in uddi-Well" said Mr Punch "I tion to beauty, will insure shouldn't have been so boast- greater comfort and economy

from Chicago to Milwaukee, or dismay the locomotive gave a can, which is gradually disfrom Savannah to Quebec, or few loud puffs, blew its whistle appearing because of Dutch elm from Lake Pingle to Mount in a helpless fort of way- and disease, has been developed, Popple. But it was a very long stopped You can't imagine how The new tree is a honey locust called the Moraine locust. It is trip, and it was the most trip. "I was greatly surprised at therniess and seedless and does the door and furtively put on

(Tomorrow - Book Parade) Earthart, 6. Dail Eireann,

A LLOW me to be the first to wish you all a happy The Beauty Queens' Union

and mental," commented Coun-He said tests have shown cillor Hilda Bashforth, colourthat the fuel requirement is ful ex-Pickled Onion Queen

kept cool, and if the foliage of whether this could be the dulself," said Sir Edward, psychological, sir." said Wil-"attic liam, quoting an S.O.W leaf-

"It frees you from complexes, banishes inhibitions, cleanses the brain-stream, genand imparts confidence to the limid and the sluggish. everyone in freightage did it you'd soon see the difference." Sir Edward noted the sparkling eyes and confident, bearing of his employee. "Have you been taking Salbbo?" he asked, "No. sir By tomorrow, str 1 shall

havo four schemes to submit to you in connection freightage deadlocks save you 913 man-hours per and reduce costs by | 1°750 a month | Cenn---'' "Go back to your desk," said Sir not unkindiy. must think this over."

William and left the Sir Edward shirt outside his waist--(London Express Service)

Answers

1. Jersey, 2. The bone behind electric projects,-Reuter. Delhi, 4. Lanchow, 5. Amella

YOUR BURTHOAY... By STELLA

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 29

are to be contented. Consider- the courage of your own coned by most people as highly victions, even against serious temperamental—even hot-tem- opposition. Eventually you are BANKS pered-you basically have an proved right, tool excellent sense of justice, far- You have a great capacity sightedness and wisdom. Your for love and friendship, but impolience is often caused be- are apt to spread your affeccause others cannot keep pace tions a little thin. You may with your fast-moving mind, find it difficult to select any one Learn to be a little more person whom you like more lenient in this regard and you than half a dozen others. This will get into less hot water! is especially true of you of the

Although you have a high against being too flirtatious for executive capacity, you also your own good. have creative talents in the To find what the stars have arts and this often causes con- in store for tomorrow, select fliet. Select some on field for your birthday star and read the specialisation and choose an- corresponding paragraph. Let other as an avocation. You are your birthday star be your the type who can follow two daily guide.

22)-An active day. Get the Unexpected changes-Not for tables cleared for incoming the best-but make the best of work. Take care of last them, even sol Hold the line, month's detail work.

Changes may be in the air. Caution can evert a minor ac-Postpone them if you can, AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)-

tion. Avold arguments.

Keep the peacel TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21) -- SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)-

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 30

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. GEMINI (May 22-June 22)although you may not advance. CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. CANCER (June 23-July 23)-20)-Postpone important mat- An average day, but not as bad ters until a more settled day, for you as for some others.

19)-Morning hours are pro- You can make this a good day the grain market on the Board December (in cents per gressive, but after lunch, take if you take advantage of pros- of Trade here today closed as time out to think things over pects. Discard impractical follow:ideas; utilise good ones.

excellent. Afternoon needs cau- apt to be better than the morn-

mise to avert an argument, driving be careful to avoid aceldents on the road.

Be careful to avert loss of Impulsive action can cause December 75 asked personal property. Disappoint- real trouble. Be sure of what NEW YORK FLOUR-per 200 lb. ments are likely, but cour- you are doing before you act at alli

In M-Aid Frankfurt, Nov. 28.-

The West German mission to the Economic Cooperation Administration in Washington is to negotiate for Marshall Ald deliveries worth about \$500,000,000, the deputy chief of the Mission, Mr Hans Podeyn, said here today.

Mr Podeyn added that ho would also negotiate to improve trade between the two countries. Mr Podeyn, a former

senior official of the German Bizonal Food Administration, will leave for Washington tomorrow as the first German delegate to the ECA. He will be temporary head of the West German

Mistion there.-Reuter.

Bank Loans

Washington, Nov. 28.control by planting-is expected emites fitness and savoir-faire, Mr Eugene Black, President of the World Bank, said today that the Bank would probably complete action on loans totalling more than \$60,000,000 to India,

before the year ends. Mr Black told a news conference that the Bank was not in need of new funds for lending, and was unlikely to issue Senators' criticism could not clusively through these comany new bonds before mid- have been levelled at the use panies. Other firms have been 1950,-if then.

closed sometime in December touched and were still booked call silk, it was stated, netted: were listed by Mr Black as: To India: about \$25,000,000 for steam-power development at Bokara, in the Damodar Valley. India has already obtained \$44,000,000 from Bank in recent months. To El Salvador: about \$12,- [ment concluded.—Reuter.

500,000 for hydro-electric To Uruguay: some \$25,000,000 to \$30,000,000, mostly for hydro-

HONGKONG **SHARES**

The turnover on the Stock Exchange this morning

SHARES BUYERS SELLERS SALES HK Bank .. 1420 1450

You have a great capacity	INSURANCES		
for love and friendship, but	Unton 665		
are apt to spread your affec-	DOCKS, ETC.		
	Dock 10 10 40 1		10,20
tions a little thin. You may	•	00 al	19,40
find it difficult to select any one	Provident 1270		
person whom you like more	Shal Dock . 8 81 2	:00 🐠	0.10
than half a dozen others. This	LAND, ETC.		
	HK Hotel 12		
is especially true of you of the	S'hai Land . 240		
fair sex and you must guard	UTILITIES		
against being too flirtatious for	Tram 1614 18,70 10	IOO 🦸	10,70
	C. Light (O)		
your own good.	XD , 12.30		
To find what the sters have	C. Light (N)		
in store for tomorrow, select	XD , 9.70	00 e	D0,00
your birthday star and read the	Electric 31		
The state of the s	INDUSTRIALS		
corresponding paragraph. Let	Cementt 24		
your birthday star be your	Rope 1754		
daily guide.	STORES, ETC.		
attiny Sarah	The second of th	100 A	4315
MOMENADED 30	Watson 47		
NOVEMBER 30	Lane Crawford 20	:00 @	1915
	COTTONS		
GEMINI (May 22-June 22)—	Ewo 6 6.80		

CHICAGO GRAINS

WHEAT-price per bushel. Spot 1.32-16 December 1,37-%

> WINNIPEG MARKET December 82-14 Mny (1950) 81-14 December 1.52 May (1950) 1.50-16 July 1.53-16 HARLEY December May (1950) JulyUnited Press.

sack, 13.25 dollars.

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:—

Statement On Seeks \$500m. M-Aid Spending In Indonesia

BUSINESSMAN

FUNDS USED TO IMPORT VITAL COMMODITIES

The Hague, Nov. 28.—Marshall Aid funds for Indonesia have been used to finance the importation of consumer and capital goods of vital importance to Indonesia, an official statement here said today.

The statement was issued; in reply to criticism by American Senators, now in Batavia, on the lack of information available to them on the way Marshall Aid Make £2m. In had been spent before It was stopped after the second Dutch police action of December, 1948.

the \$61,000,000 allocated, \$13,majerial, and about \$17,000,000 on machinery and other capital

These figures were quoted in the Dutch Government's quarterly report on Marshall Aid.

Pointing out that Marshall Uruguay and El Salvador aid funds may not be used for payment towards public debts, Turin, Florence and Trieste, the statement denied that such use was made of the funds.

of "counterpart" funds, as ignored. A recent single deal The prospective loans to be these funds had not yet been with Poland in silk and artifiin the special account of the about £50,000. Java Bank.

> still to be determined in con-isimilar methods are being used. the sultation with the United States | there," 'the newspaper said. ---Government, the Dutch state- Reuter.

NY RUBBER **FUTURES**

lower after a steady opening, down a shade over £3 to

portion of the 122 lots traded. The reactionary frend in i securities, plus uncertainty as

week, took the edge off buying | | interest. fell still lower. Spot tin fell Factory Interest in the Spot market ebbed as shipment offerings from the East remain-

miners will strike again next

led at too high a level. Prices closed five to 12 points lower as follow:--December (in cents per 1b.) 16.80 January (1950) 16.80 nominal February 16.00 March 10.00 traded April 10.70 nominal 10.60 bld 16.57 nominal July 16.7% bld

COTTON **FUTURES**

Chiengo, Nov. 28.-Prices in lb.) March (1950) May July October 28.18 bld December 28.11 bid March (1950) 28.04 bld November 28.01 bid Spot 30.53 -United Press. NEW ORLEANS MARKET

Closing prices

Closing prices Nov. 20.

December (in cents per lb.) 29.82 bid March (1950) 29.88 May 29.03 May

To Barter For

Buenos Aires, Nov. 28 .- The Indian Embassy today announced that a trade agreement between India and Argentina had been reached for the supply of jute from India and wheat from Argentina.

Trade circles here confirmed Sterling pound note (per £) 15.00 earlier reports from New Delhi U.S. dollars (per \$1) 0.235 that India would receive 390,FIC plastres (per 100) 13.80 000 tons of wheat in exchange NEI guilders (per 100) 23.20 for 50,000 tons of jute, hessian single-power (Stratte) Singapore (Straits) 18.42 and similar goods .- Reuter.

London, Nov. 28.—Trade The statement said that of with Iron Curtain countries 200,000 had been spent on rice earned the Italian Comand other food, \$30,700,000 on munist Party £2,000,000 in textiles and textile raw the first six months of this year, the Rome correspondent of the Daily Telegraph reported today.

> The Dally Telegraph said: "Within the past 12 months Italian trade with the Iron Curtain countries has been absorbed into the hands of 30 firms operating in Rome, Milan,

"Trade missions from various Iron Curtain countries have It added that the American placed their orders almost ex-

"The Italian authorities are" believed to be approaching other, The use of such funds had | Western countries to find out if.

TIN PRICES DECLINE

London, Nov. 28.-Tin prices New York. Nov. 28 .- Rubber fell during the first session of futures today drifted irregularly the week today, with spot tin but activity stackened on the £635-1/2 and three-months tin down £10-1/2 to £586-1/4 -a new low since the resump-Inter-dealer exchanges of May tion of dealings.

Business done at £637 . 3-months tin, buyers 2585 to whether 400,000, soft coal Dusiness done at £500 In the afternoon session prices

> £21/4 to a new low of £63344. while 3-months tin was down the same amount to £583%. However, there was substantial buying, with a total turnover of 100 tons, which is large for an afternoon session. -United Press.

OUTWARD MAILS

Unregistered Air Mall (Letters only) for Chungking, Kunming, can be accepted at senders' risk, and will be forwarded as oppor-Unregistered Letters only for Canton, Swatow, Amoy, Forchow, Shanghai, Tientain and North China can be accepted at senders' risk, and will be forwarded as opportunity offers.

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close One Hour earlier than the ordinary mail. If mails close before 10 a.m., Registered and Parcel Posts close at 5 p.m., on the previous day, Mails are. on the previous day, Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the G.P.O. closing times.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 29 Closing Times By Air Manila, Guam, Honolulu, USA and Canada, 5 p.m.
Air Parcel Posts for Manila, Honolulu and USA, (CPO) 4 p.m.; (GPO) Ordinary Air Mail (Printed Matters, Samples and Small Packet Posts) for Manila, Guam, Honolulu and USA, (CPO) 4 p.m.; (GPO) 8

Haiphong and Salgon, 5 p.m. Bangkok, B p.m. Japan, B p.m. Closing Times By Ses Sandakan, 3 p.m. Parcels only for Canada via Vancouver, B.C., 1 p.m.

Tsamkong, 2 p.m.
Formosa via Keclung, 2 p.m.
Japan, Honolulu, USA, Canada,
Central and South America via San Prancisco. (No Parcels for Canada). WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 30 Closing Times By Air Monila; 11 s.m.

Manila, it s.m.

Taipeh, 5 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea

Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Sydney, Nood.

Koren via Inchon, 1 p.m.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 1

Closing Times By Air

Canada and USA, 11 s.m. Canada and USA, 11 a.m.
Okinawa and Tokyo, 2 p.m.
Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, Haara,
Cairo (Nairobi, Mombasa, Dar-esSalaam, Mauritius and Johannesburg
via Cairo), Home and London,
(CPO) 430 p.m.; (GPO) 5 p.m.
Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, 5 p.m.
Closing Times By Sea
Holhow, Pakhot via Holhow and

Holhow. Pakhol via Holhow and Straits, 10 a.m. Formota via Reelung. 3 p.m.

Manila, 3 p.m.

Wants Arab Jerusalem

Lake Success, Nov. 28.—Iraq today asked the United Nations Political Committee to scrap the plan for internationalising Jerusalem and make the Holy City part of Arab Palestine.

Dr M. F. Jalami, head of the Iraqi delegation, put these points before the Committee:

REASON GIVEN FOR PLANE CRASH

The Hague, Nov. 28,-The faiths owners of the Dutch plane which crashed in Norway Jalami said, was a "simple and on November 20, killing 26 patural matter" which could alleged that the hill it hit difficulties of Berlin, Danzig and was not on the pllot's map. Theede

There was only one survivou which hit a full on the bank of the Oslo Fjord with 34 people whole Palestine question," he abourd. The childen were said. Joylah refugees from Merocco and were going to Norway for Arab people or peace loving n holiday before starting a and friendly people but they fresh life in Israel.

Experts of the Aero Holland degradation Company, the owners of the plane, returned here from Oshel inst night in a plane entrying the bodies of the crashed crew

The management said this symbolised in Jerusalem. morning that the map used by | "The spirit for which Jerusa of the great partners could stand the plane did not show the full | 1.m stands has been crucified by | saide without inflicting a mort l into which the plane crashed the treament of the Arab injury on the cause "But there They named the hill as the people of Jerusalem within he no danger of Britain standing Otoinens, (1,125 feet). The Nor- Utemselves to help restore the aside," he said. weginn authorities and nearly people of the Holy Land to all civil aviation companies their homes, their property, used the same type of mup, the heir freedom and their normal standing and co-operation must

The management said that salein. the pilot was using a map which "If the United Nations in- for, although there has been 540 feet.

causes of the crash is not ex- politics, liminary report may be issued of Jerusalem within an Arab next week.

who died in the crash are ex- said that "French sympathies pected to be flown to Israel to- for the internationalisation of morrow,---Reuter.

GREEK **PRINCESS**

Athens, Nov. 28.—Prince Raymond di Terre et Tasso and Princess Eugenie of the 1947 resolution which called ference represented another in-Greece were married privately in the royal palace nationalisation and to supervise methods. here at noon today.

Prince George of Greece, father of the bride and uncle of King Paul and the Duchess of and Britain and accused the national. Kent, was best man...

The ceremony was performed by Archbishop Spyridon with the colourful ritual of the Greek Orthodox Church Those present included King Paul, Queen Fredrika and other

members of the royal family and political lenders. Both principals in the marriage are divorcees. The Prin-

cess is the mother of two children of her earlier marriage with Polish Prince Dominique Renier Radziwill. Under Greek Orthodox reli-

glous law governing mixed mar-

The Princess gave her age as the 1947 resolution. 30, the Prince as 42. He was formerly the Austrian Prince cause the result had been pre- thus, Norway, Persia, Puerto Mr Churchill affirmed; "There of Thurn und Taxis but became judged by the Commission's Rico, the Saar, San Domingo, is no danger of Britain standing an Italian subject when his very membership, which in-Austrian estates were incor- cluded the United 5 ates, Turporated into Italy .- Associated key and France, he added .-Press.

1. The question of Jerusalem could not be separated from the question of the whole of Palestine.

2. In a settlement of the Palestine question, right and justice should be the basis of any settlement and not "expediency or a fait accompli." 3. In any just settlement of the problem of Palestine, Jerusalem could only be an Arab city where freedom of access to and worship in the holy places, would be open to all

An Arab Jerusalem, Dr children, today nationalisation and avoid the

> The status of Jews in Jeile salem could be dealt with 'in' may just seitlement or the

Earlier, Dr. Jalami, and "The

REMEDYING HARM

"Injustice was done to the Arabs of Paleatine This must be rectified by those who profess the appritual values

lives before discussing Jeru- be established between Germany

gave the highest obstacle on his tends to remedy the harm done much delay, when time is short, direct route as a hill of about to the Arabs of Palestine and we are able tonight to welcome b guided by the democratic the rec nt decision in favour of Meanwhile, the Norwegian spirit as laid down in the Commission investigating the Charter and not by power there pected to Issue its full report for course before it, namely- to at least a month, nithough a pre- recognize the Arab character

The bodies of the children M Jean Chauvel (France) ed, and we wish to guarantee the sanctity of the holy places But nothing was more dangerous than to arrive at a solution that could not be applied.

FRENCH SUPPORT

statute, he added. The representatives of Byelo-

the Conciliation Commission's Attlee. recommendations.

its administration.

Both criticised the policy followed by the United States a new Trade Union Inter-Western Powers of being more concerned with oil interests than religious interests.

They announced that they would support the Australian resolution on the subject as amended by the Soviet Union. The Soviet Union urges the Trusteeship Council to take up ognin the work of preparing a draft statule.

SAID PREJUDGED The Soviet amendment would also dissolve the United Nations

riages, the children are to be said that the Conciliation Com- Cyprus. brought up in the Orthodox mission's draft Statute did not Guiana, Egypt, Eire, Gambia, restrained by any uncertainty con ain a single reference to Greece,



"Go to it—he has that same stupid look your father: had the night he proposed to me."

Rescued Airmen Relax



European

London, Nov. 28 .- Mr Winston Churchill, speaking tonight at a mass rally of the European Movement in London, said that the alternative to the success of a United Europe was "the complete breakdown of European economy and society when American aid comes to an end."

can never tolerate injustice or by a widespread misery. which is the soil from which Communism springs and the sad diet on which it feeds," he added.

Mr Churchill said that none

Mr Churchill said that underand the rest of Europe. "There-

UNIONISTS' CONFERENCE

the Free World Labour Conference opened here today, the difficult part of our task, France would support the the Labour Minister, Mr Conciliation Commission's draft George Isnaes, read greet. to be settled. The ideas have sembly hearings on disposition ings from the Prime Russia and the Ukraine criticis:d Minister, Mr Clement cut decision will not oblige.

They urged the fulfilment of Mr Attlee said that the con- our redoubling our efforts, as upon the Trusteeship Council to dication of the determination of do. draw up a plan of inter- free people to reject totalitarian

The conference is to establish

When the conference assembled today there were 180; delegates and 60 observers and secretaries present.

from the United States, India, early next year, which Mr Bevin Great Britain, Sweden, Ger- is going to attend and where mude to him Gen, Romuto has Government Radio Adminismany Belgium, Denmark, France, we hope he is going to be a given no definite answer. the Netherlands and Italy.

Other countries and colonial territories represented were tish Honduras, Canada, Ceylon, at Strasbourg we trust the re- that tune.-Associated Press. M. Andrei Galacan (Ukraine) Chile, China, Colombia, Cuba, presentatives of Britain and the Japan, the Lebanon, Luxem- and kinsmen across the ocean." This was to be expected be- bourg, Malaya, Malta, Mauri-Sierre Leone, Spain, St Kitts, aside." St Lucia, Switzerland and Venezuela.

A delegation of four watched the conference on behalf of the Eastern Europe, organised by the International Centre of Free Trade Unions in Exile,-

FARRAN RUNNING

Roy Farran, 28-year-old former embrace not only the European cast ordered that no attacks be Palestine Commando whose life states but all other states and made against the French hewas threatened by the Stern territor'es elsewhere-associated, tween noon on December 24 Gong in 1947, is in a list of not only with us, but with our and noon Christmas Day, local prospective Parlinmentary can- comrades and associates in time. didates to be considered by the Europe, most of whom had in-Dudley Conservative Party.

Conservatives.--Reuter.

"That would be attended the partial abandonment of the provocative and, by the samtime, ineffectual policy of dismantling" he added

Mr Churchill quoted the interest of M. Schuman; the French Foreign Minis er, in the French Chamber that "without Britain there can be no Europe. "This is indeed true," Mr. Churchill said "Without Britain there can indeed be no effective success,"

SUREST MEANS

Churchill declared Understanding and co-operation must be established between Germany and the rest of free Europe." He referred to the meeting at Strasbourg in August when the delegates of he European Assembly, representing widely different politienl parties, declared themselves for the creation of a united Europe without hesita-

Mr Churchill said that while prople might have reservations main these recommendations offered Europe the surest means, and the only possible means, of preserving her peace and freedom and of insintaining her London, Nov. 28.—When evilisation and standards of life by that date as a result of a reand liberty.

"Of course, we are coming to "That is not a reason for tion.

inaction, but a justification for all are resolutely determined to

"No time should be lost in discussing this question with the Dominions and seeking to convince them that their interests Lybians backed fully the reas well as ours lie !n a united Europe.

COLOMBO TALKS

consultations offer itself in the was reported to be urging Gen. conference of Commonwealth Romulo to accept. The largest delegations were Foreign Ministers at Colombo

Dominica, Dutch Min'sters will no longer bo Grenada, Hongkong, about the wishes of our partners There were lour cheers when

He continued: "We recognise in this Island that we have become an integral part of Europe and we mean to play our part in the revival and prosrade union emigres from perity of the greatness of the continent.

REDUCING HELP:

"For Britain to enter European Union from which the Col-minh. The announcement Empire and Commonwealth was made in a communique by were to be excluded would, in the French High Commissioner, the eyes of Europe, seriously M Leon Pignon, reduce the value of our help. "At Strasbourg, recommenda- plied to a radio broadcast from tions urged the creation of an anti-French headquarters in London, Nov. 28.—Captain economic system which would South Indo-China. The broadterests which had to be con-

sidered. British Government order. younger brother was killed in were, no doubt quite right in May 1948 by a parcel bomb being very prudent and cautious from the bottom of my hear intended for Roy, fled from in making quits sure that they that mutual goodwill permits Southern Rhodesia at the end d'd not commit this country is all to celebrate peacefully of October for consideration as prematurely to anything in the lie great Christmas holiday a prospective candidate by the nature of a European Union."- dear to humanity the world

adrift in life rafts following ditching of their B-29, relax in the Kindley Air Base hospital in Bermuda. Together with 13 other survivors of the crash, they were rescued by the Canadian destroyer, Haida, after being spotted by a B-17 search plane. (AP Picture).

A quintet of U.S. air-

men, picked up in the

Atlantic after three days

MAY GO TO ROMULO

Lake Success, Nov. 28 .--The U.N. Assembly President, Brig-Gen. Carlos P. Romulo, was reported today to be heading a list of can-High Commissioner

Informed sources said Gen Force aircraft .- Reuter. Romule has not yet decided whether to accept the \$34,000-ayear job if he gets the offer.

Gen. Romulo la chairman of a on this point or that, in the special Assembly committee appointed to pick a High Comm'ssioner who will head the administration in Libya until Janunry 1, 1952. Libya will become an independent country cent U.N. Assembly decision

A Libyan delegation which and many practical issues have sat here through the long Asmarched forward victoriously, of the three former Italian but the difficulties of a practi- | colonies was said to have urged Gen. Romuto to take the posi-

URGED TO ACCEPT

It was reported also that he had received a telegram from Ahmed Almissalaty in Alexan-Egypt, saying that quest of the delegation for him to accept the post.

Sir Mohammed Zafrullah Khan, the Foreign Minister of Pakistan, and Chief Pakistani "An opportunity for these delegate to the Assembly, also

But to all the representations

"We ask that the issue of is made up of chief delegates Censorship. European Union should be placed from the Philippines, Pakistan, upon the agenda of this confer- Brazil, Canada and Iran. It is Argentina, Aus ria, Barbados, ence, and when the European expected to meet this week Concillation Commission for Bermuda, British Guiana, Bri- Assembly comes to meet again and may make a decision at

TRUCE

Saigon, Nov. 28.—General Marcel Maurice today ordered a 24-hour Christmas truce in the fighting between French troops, and a those of Moscow-trained Ho

. M. Pignon's statement re-

mands all French Indo-China,

Gen. Carpentier.

over."-Associated Press.

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GUNS!

THRILL-SPECTACLE OF

London, Nov. 28 .- Scottish Conservatives today dashed the hopes of their Home Rule compatriots by a policy statement which aims at strengthening Anglo-Scottish ties.

But they advocated that Scotland should have more control of her own affairs. They think Britain's Socialist Government . has confused "union". with : "amalgamation." Scottish nationalist heartseager if limited in numberbeat faster recently when in Edinburgh a group of Scots headed by the sixth Duke of Montrose, pledged themselves to work for a separate Parlin-

Two centuries ago, the first Duke of Montrose worked to bring the English and Scottish Parliaments together.

Scottish Conservatives, with the approval of Mr Winston Churchill, the party leader, last; May set up a committee to reon means of attaining effective control of Scottish

WISE POLICY

Their report, published with Mr Churchill's endorsement states: "The desire has con-'inued over generations before, be union of the Parliaments in 1707 to unite Scotland and Engined and to end the ceaseat bickerings and frequent wars which weakened and disrected both nations.

"It was a wise and constructive policy. It is a policy which must be extended, not reversed. the British Commonwealth and, indeed, Europe itself is not to perish. Union is strength. "But union is not amalgamation," added the report.

"To this policy (amalgamation and centralisation) we are fundamentally opposed," the report declared. It calls for additional representation in the Government and declared that nationalised industries should have separate executive authoritles in Scotland.—Reuter.

Archbishop Going To Malta

London, Nov. 28 .- The Archb'shop of Canterbury, Dr Geof- The World's Greatest Music didates under consideration free Fisher, flies to Malta on for the new post of U.N. Wednesday to re-hallow St for Paul's Anglican Cathedral and dedicate the war memorial, it was announced tonight. He will fly in a Royal Air

POCKET CARTOON



this week, sir ?" London Express Service

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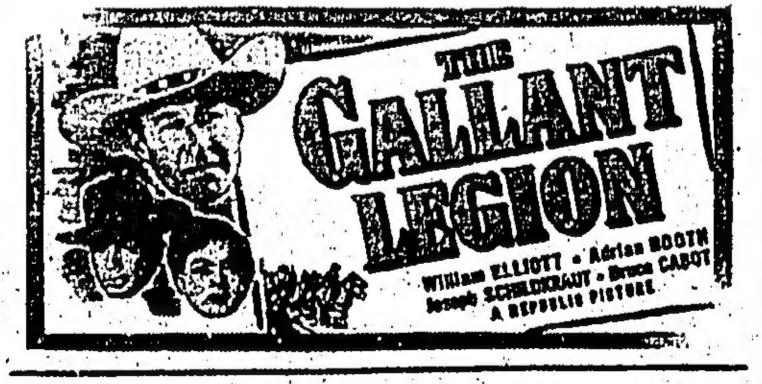
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